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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK	
2	X	
3	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : 19-CR-00576(BMC)	
4	: 19-ck-00070(blic)	
5	: : United Ctates Counthouse	
6	-against- : United States Courthouse : Brooklyn, New York	
7	: :	
8	: January 30, 2023 GENARO GARCIA LUNA, : 9:30 a.m.	
9	: Defendant. :	
10	: X	
11		
12	TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE ON TRIAL BEFORE THE HONORABLE BRIAN M. COGAN	
13	UNITED STATES SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGE, and a jury	
14	APPEARANCES:	
15	For the Government: BREON PEACE	
16	United States Attorney Eastern District of New York	
17	271 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201	
18	BY: SARITHA KOMATIREDDY ERIN M. REID	
19	PHILIP PILMAR MARIETOU E. DIOUF	
20	Assistant United States Attorneys	
21	For the Defendant: BY: CESAR DE CASTRO, ESQ. SHANNON MICHAEL MCMANUS, ESQ.	
22	VALERIE GOTLIB, ESQ. FLORIAN MIEDEL, ESQ.	
23	SHANNON MCMANUS, ESQ.	
24	Court Reporter: Michele D. Lucchese, RPR, CRR 718-613-2272	
25	E-mail: MLuccheseEDNY@gmail.com Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography, transcript produced by computer-aided transcription.	

### **Proceedings** 486 1 (In open court - jury not present.) 2 (Defendant present.) THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise. 3 4 THE COURT: Good morning. Have a seat, please. 5 With regard to this weekend's motions, here is where 6 7 The Government may turn over -- should turn over. Must turn over -- the redacted document. 8 9 I will tell the defense do not get all excited there 10 is not much in it. The redactions have absolutely nothing; the non-redactions do not have much. 11 With regard to the testimony of these witnesses, I 12 13 have to say to the Government I am dubitante about the 14 admissibility of declarations. They are not even declarations. They are a femoral kind of sense that the 15 witness has of the defendant's involvement based upon things 16 he has heard from unidentified officers who he thinks were 17 18 part of conspiracy. 19 I mean, that is not hearsay. That is rumor. That 20 is a level below hearsay. 21 For him to not even identify a specific declarant so that we can see the basis for the declarant's knowledge, I am 22 23 not sure I'm going to allow that. Okay? I am just letting 24 you know now hearsay is not rumor. Coconspirator statements 25 are not rumor. They are statements. While the witness need

	Proceedings 487
1	not pin down a particular date on which he was told by a
2	person, I think he has to be able to show how that person was
3	part of the conspiracy and the person was saying something
4	specific that was based on the declarant's own knowledge.
5	I have lots of authority on that. Be careful in
6	doing that, please.
7	MS. KOMATIREDDY: Your Honor, if I make a suggestion
8	regarding your feedback.
9	THE COURT: Sure.
10	MS. KOMATIREDDY: Sorry about that.
11	If I may make a suggestion based on Your Honor's
12	feedback, I believe we can lay that foundation. I think what
13	we could do is have the witness testify and then ask for a
14	sidebar or attempt to time that testimony so that it's before
15	a break so that Your Honor can rule on it.
16	THE COURT: I am not stopping you from trying unless
17	I said something that you can tell you are not going to make
18	it. If you think you got a shot, by all means take it.
19	MS. KOMATIREDDY: Thank you, Judge.
20	THE COURT: How are we doing? Everyone is ready?
21	Let's get the jury in.
22	MR. MIEDEL: Judge, one more issue in the motion,
23	the Government likes to talk about the second witness. I
24	don't know if that second witness is going to be testifying
25	this week or not. Before that happenings, we do want to be

	Proceedings 488
1	heard on that particular request about the prior consistent
2	statements.
3	THE COURT: The prior consistent statement, you
4	think that is a problem?
5	MR. MIEDEL: Yeah, I think that's a problem.
6	THE COURT: Let's do the first witness first and
7	we'll talk about that before the second witness.
8	(Jury enters at 9:38 a.m.)
9	THE COURT: Everyone be seated.
10	Good morning, ladies and gentlemen of the jury.
11	THE JURY: Good morning.
12	THE COURT: I hope you had a good weekend, a nice,
13	long weekend.
14	The Government's next witness, please.
15	MS. DIOUF: The Government calls Oscar Nava
16	Valencia.
17	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Please raise your right hand.
18	Do you solemnly swear the testimony you give to this Court in
19	this case will be the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but
20	the truth so help you God.
21	THE WITNESS: Yes, I swear.
22	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Please state and spell your
23	name for the record.
24	THE WITNESS: Yes. My name is Oscar Nava Valencia.
25	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Please spell it.

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Valencia - direct - Diouf
                                                                   489
               THE WITNESS: 0-S-C-A-R.
                                          N-A-V-A. V-A-L-E-N-C-I-A.
1
 2
               THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Thank you, please have a
 3
    seat.
 4
               MS. DIOUF: Is it possible to turn this microphone
         Can you hear you?
5
    on.
6
    OSCAR NAVA VALENCIA,
          called as a witness, having been first duly
7
          sworn/affirmed, was examined and testified as follows:
8
                           May I inquire?
9
               MS. DIOUF:
               THE COURT: Please.
10
    DIRECT EXAMINATION
11
12
    BY MS. DIOUF:
13
    Q
          Good morning, sir.
14
          Good morning.
    Α
15
    Q
          I'm back here.
16
               Do you have any nicknames?
17
                I'm called Lobo or Lobo Valencia.
    Α
18
    Q
         How old are you?
19
          51.
    Α
20
    Q
         Where were you born?
          In Mexico, in the State of Michoacan in a small town
21
    Α
22
    called Aguililla.
23
    Q
         Where do you live currently?
          Currently, I'm incarcerated in a federal prison serving
24
25
    time.
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		Valencia - direct - Diouf 490
1	Q	How long have you been in prison for, sir?
2	Α	More than 13 years.
3	Q	And what is your projected release date?
4	Α	2025. March or April of 2025.
5	Q	What charges are you in jail for?
6	Α	For distribution, for intent, and conspiracy.
7	Q	Distribution of what?
8	Α	Of cocaine.
9	Q	I would like you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit
10	1.	
11		THE COURT: This is on the computer connection,
12	right?	
13		MS. KOMATIREDDY: Yes, it should appear on his
14	scre	en.
15	Q	Can you see the photo, sir?
16	Α	No.
17	Q	On your screen as well?
18		THE COURT: This is admitted, right?
19		MS. DIOUF: Yes, it is, Your Honor.
20	Α	Yes.
21	Q	Do you recognize the person in this photo?
22	Α	Yes. Yes, I recognize him.
23	Q	Who is it?
24	Α	Genaro Garcia Luna.
25	Q	Who is Genaro Garcia Luna?

### Valencia - direct - Diouf 491 He was the director of AFI; and then he became the 1 2 secretary of the Secretaria de Seguridad Publica. 3 Q Have you met him in person? 4 Α Yes. Q How many times? 5 Α Twice. 6 7 Briefly, why did you meet the defendant Genaro Garcia Q 8 Luna? 9 The first time was because of a problem in Manzanillo, in the Port of Manzanillo. 10 11 I met him through Arturo Beltran. That was the first time, and the second time was to come to an agreement 12 13 with him. 14 Did Garcia Luna assist you? 15 Α Yes. 16 How did he assist you? Passing along information and trying to help, you know, 17 18 recover the -- the problem we had in Manzanillo. 19 Q What did you give the defendant Genaro Garcia Luna in exchange for his assistance? 20 21 Α I'm sorry. What did you give him in exchange for his assistance? 22 Q 23 Α I gave him money and cash. 24 Q In total, how much money did you give Genaro Garcia Luna? 25 It was more than \$10 million.

		Valencia - direct - Diouf 492	
1	Q	What currency did you pay him in?	
2	Α	In U.S. dollars.	
3	Q	Where did you get this money?	
4	Α	We got it through trafficking of cocaine and other drugs	
5	that	we would traffic to the United States and to other	
6	coun	tries.	
7		MS. DIOUF: Ms. Donovan, you can take the exhibit	
8	down	, please.	
9	Q	Sir, where did you grow up?	
10	Α	I was born in Michoacán, and I grew up in Guadalajara,	
11	Jali	sco.	
12	Q	How far did you get in school?	
13	Α	Fourth semester in high school.	
14	Q	How old were you when you started trafficking drugs?	
15	Α	About 16 years old.	
16	Q	What type of drugs were you trafficking at that age?	
17	Α	First, we started with marijuana, with growing it; and	
18	then	moving marijuana.	
19	Q	Did you start trafficking cocaine?	
20	Α	Yes. After marijuana, then we started trafficking in	
21	coca	ine.	
22	Q	Approximately, when did you start trafficking cocaine?	
23	Α	In the year 1996.	
24	Q	Are you familiar with the Milenio cartel?	
25	Α	Yes. Yes, I do.	

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 493
1	Q How are you familiar with it?
2	THE INTERPRETER: Can I clarify, Your Honor, if I
3	may?
4	THE COURT: Sure.
5	A Yes, because I was a part of the Milenio cartel, in 1999
6	when it came out that we were we started to become
7	recognize from the Valencia family that we were the cartel.
8	Q What year were you arrested?
9	A I was arrested in 2009.
10	Q At the time of your arrest in 2009, what was your
11	position in the Milenio cartel?
12	A I was I become the leader of the Milenio cartel.
13	Q When did you become the leader of the Milenio cartel?
14	A After what happened with Armando Valencia in 2004, I had
15	to step up and take that position.
16	Q What happened with Armando Valencia?
17	A He was arrested, and part of his collaborators were
18	arrested, too.
19	Q Where were you based when you led the Milenio cartel?
20	A Where was I what? I'm sorry.
21	Q Where did you spend most of your time?
22	A I would spent time in Jalisco and Michoacán and Mexico,
23	and we would go out to other countries.
24	Q Apart from you, who were some other leaders of the
25	Milenio cartel?

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 494
1	A Well, it was my brother, Cuinis, Mencho, Eric Valencia,
2	Elogio. There were several of us, and we had different
3	positions.
4	MS. DIOUF: I'd like to show the witness what has
5	been marked for identification as Government Exhibit 22 for
6	the witness only, please.
7	Q Let me ask the question.
8	Do you recognize the person in this photo?
9	A Yes. Yes, I recognize him.
10	Q And who is he?
11	A My buddy Pilo.
12	Q Do you know his full name?
13	A Yes. Augustine Reyes.
14	MS. DIOUF: At this time the Government would move
15	to admit Government Exhibit 22 into evidence and publish.
16	MR. MIEDEL: No objection.
17	THE COURT: Received.
18	(Government's Exhibit 22 received in evidence.)
19	Q Describe your relationship with Pilo.
20	A Yeah. We were it was well, we started together.
21	He was transporting me, and he became my good buddy.
22	And he was somebody who helped me out a lot with the movement
23	of drugs and receiving money and moving around to different
24	areas.
25	Q When was the last time you saw Pilo in person?

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 495
1	A Before I was arrested in 2009.
2	Q And when was the last time you communicated with Pilo?
3	A It's been more than six years.
4	MS. DIOUF: Ms. Donovan, you can take the exhibit
5	down, please.
6	Q What territory did the Milenio cartel cover in Mexico?
7	A We were in the State of Jalisco, Colima, and part of the
8	State of Michoacán.
9	Q Did you operate in any ports?
10	THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter request repetition.
11	Q Did you operate out of any ports?
12	THE INTERPRETER: Needs to clarify, Your Honor, if I
13	may.
14	THE COURT: Sure.
15	A Oh, yes. We were in ports in Manzanillo, in Lazaro
16	Cardenas, in Veracruz, and Progreso Port in Yucatàn.
17	Q I would like to show you what's in evidence in Government
18	Exhibit 325.
19	Do you see that? Do you see it on your screen, sir?
20	A Yes. It's a map of Mexico, yes.
21	Q If you could circle on the screen the areas of Mexico
22	that the Milenio cartel controlled like you just testified to.
23	A Yes. Do I put it here? This is the State of Colima.
24	Michoacán.
25	It's Colima, Jalisco, and Michoacán. Do I circle it

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 496
1	here?
2	Q Yes, you can circle it on your screen.
3	A That's it.
4	Q Did you work in Mexico City as well?
5	A Yes, we also worked in Mexico City.
6	Q What did you do in Mexico City?
7	A We would work there we would work in the airports, and
8	we would have meetings there with our partners and our
9	collaborators, the Colombians. We would have meetings in
10	Mexico.
11	Q Where did you spend most of your time?
12	A The majority of my time I would spend right there in
13	Guadalajara, Jalisco.
14	Q Where did you get the cocaine that you trafficked?
15	A We would get it mainly from Colombia, Venezuela, and
16	Ecuador, and sometimes Bolivia.
17	Q What did your cartel do with the cocaine it sourced from
18	South America?
19	A We would transport it to Central America and to Mexico
20	City. Sometimes we would receive it in Central America and
21	sometimes we would get it directly in Mexico.
22	Q Did you traffic any of that cocaine into the United
23	States?
24	A Yes. After we would receive it, we would transport the
25	majority of it to the United States and sometimes to Europe,

Valencia - direct - Diouf	497

- 1 too.
- 2 Q What happened to your cocaine once it got to the United
- 3 | States?
- 4 A Well, it was distributed and sold here in the country of
- 5 the United States.
- 6 Q Where specifically in the United States was your cocaine
- 7 | sold?
- 8 A The State of California, Texas, Chicago, New York,
- 9 | Florida.
- 10 Q In total, approximately how much cocaine did you move
- 11 | into the United States during your drug trafficking career?
- 12 A More than 100,000 kilos of cocaine.
- 13 | Q How did you ensure the security of the drugs that you
- 14 | traveled in Mexico?
- 15 A Well, through bribes that we would do in my country to be
- 16 | able to traffic freely and move it across my country to the
- 17 | United States.
- 18 Q Who did you bribe?
- 19 A We would bribe the federal governments, the federal
- 20 | highway patrol, and municipal and states and, you know,
- 21 politicians here and there as well.
- 22 | Q Between 2000 and 2009, what were the main drug cartels in
- 23 | Mexico?
- 24 A It was mainly the Sinaloa Cartel and the Tijuana. After
- 25 | that, the Gulf Cartel started, but those are the three main

### Valencia - direct - Diouf 498 ones in 2000. 1 2 What is the Sinaloa cartel? 3 Well, it's a group of drug traffickers that mutually help 4 each other out. They share their routes, their agreements. They mainly control the majority of drug trafficking of 5 cocaine from Colombia and Central America. 6 7 Q Did the Sinaloa cartel have any other names? We also called it the Federation. 8 Α 9 Q Were you part of the Federation? 10 Yes, I was part of the Federation. Α Did you have any other rivalries with other cartels? 11 Q 12 Yes, with the Familia Michoacana cartel and with the 13 Zetas as well. 14 Can you describe your rivalry with the Familia Michoacana? 15 16 Well, it started out with a problem with Carlos Rosales. 17 And then the problem grew and more people started getting 18 aligned with them. 19 And after that, Carlos Rosales and the Familia Michoacana joined Osiel Càrdenas and the Gulf cartel and 20 21 started helping them. 22 Who is Osiel Càrdenas? Q He was the leader of the Gulf cartel. He founded the 23 Α 24 Gulf cartel and the Zetas.

Was the rivalry with the Familia Michoacana violent?

Official Court Reporter

25

Q

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	Valencia - direct - Diouf 499	
1	A Yes. Yes, it turned violent.	
2	Q Did you ever order acts of violence?	
3	A Yes. I did have to make some decisions, yes.	
4	Q Over the course of your career, approximately how many	
5	people have died as a result of your orders?	
6	A More than 100 people.	
7	Q Who were the leaders of the Sinaloa cartel when you were	
8	working in Mexico?	
9	A It was Nacho Coronel, Azul, Rey Zambada, Mayo Zambada,	
10	Chapo, Arturo. And prior it had also been Vicente Carrillo,	
11	but in 2004 he split a part and went to Juarez.	
12	Q Who is Arturo?	
13	A Arturo was one of the main collaborators in the Sinaloa	
14	cartel.	
15	Q What was his full name?	
16	A Arturo Beltran Leyva.	
17	Q Have you met Arturo Beltran?	
18	A Yes, I did meet him and I had a relationship with him.	
19	Q What year did you meet him in?	
20	A In '96, he was one of the ones who helped me when I was	
21	starting out in cocaine trafficking. He was one of the first	
22	people who helped me.	
23	Q I'd like to show you what's in evidence as Government	

Exhibit 6.

24

25

Do you recognize the person in this photo?

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 500
1	A Yes, I do recognize him. He's Arturo Beltran Leyva.
2	MS. DIOUF: And Mr. La Salle, is it possible to
3	clear the screen? Thank you.
4	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: It's on your screen, you can
5	take it off.
6	Q Describe your relationship with Arturo Beltran for the
7	jury.
8	A We started working in '96. We started visiting. We
9	would Querétaro, Guanajuato and Monterrey, which was the mains
10	areas he was in.
11	Q How much time would you spend with Arturo?
12	A Well, I saw him I saw him very of often.
13	There was a period of time when we stopped seeing
14	each other and we started seeing each other again in 2004 up
15	to the date when I had a problem with him.
16	Q And briefly, what problem did you have with Arturo?
17	A In the end, I was kidnapped by Arturo and his workers.
18	Q Who else worked closely with Arturo?
19	A There was Grande there was Barbie, Indio, M P, Morado,
20	Conejo. There were people in there was Caminante in
21	Guadalajara, Pepino in Nayarit, and some people in Monterey.
22	In Monterey.
23	Q I would like show you what's in evidence as Government
24	Exhibit 6. Sorry, 7.
25	Do you recognize the person in this photo?

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 501
1	A Yes, he's Arturo brother, Hector Beltran.
2	Q Describe your relationship with Hector Beltran.
3	A Well, I also dealt with Hector, and I had a relationship
4	with Hector.
5	Q What sort of relationship?
6	A Well, there was a friendship and there were also some
7	deals that we tried do together.
8	Q When was the last time you saw Hector Beltran in person?
9	A It was in 2008.
10	Q What about the last time you spoke to him?
11	A Well, it was at that meeting in 2008. That's last time
12	we spoke, and I never saw him again.
13	Q Showing you now what's in evidence Government Exhibit 26.
14	Do you recognize the person in this photo?
15	A Yes, I do as well.
16	He's Alfredo Beltran Leyva. Arturo's younger
17	brother.
18	Q Did you have a relationship with Alfredo Beltran?
19	A Yes, I did see him at some meetings that I had with
20	Arturo. He would he would go there.
21	Q When was the last time you saw Alfredo Beltran?
22	A Well, it was sometime around 2005, 2006. That was the
23	last time I saw him.
24	Q And when was the last time you spoke to him?
25	A I heard from him like around 2007.

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 502
1	Q Showing you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit
2	43-A, do you recognize the person in this photo?
3	A Yes, I do recognize him. He is Indio.
4	Q Did you have a relationship with Indio?
5	A Yes, I had a strong relationship with Indio as well.
6	Q When was of the last time you saw Indio in person?
7	A The last time I saw him was when I was kidnapped in 2008.
8	I saw Indio there, and we said goodbye to each other.
9	Q Showing you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit 17,
10	do you recognize the person in this photo?
11	A Yes, that's Grande.
12	Q Describe your relationship with Grande.
13	A We had a relationship through Arturo and Barbie, and we
14	looked at some business deals together through the airport in
15	Mexico.
16	Q When was the last time you saw Grande in person?
17	A Well, in 2008.
18	Q And when was the last time you communicated with Grande?
19	A After the meeting we had in 2008, I no longer was in
20	contact with him. That was the last time.
21	Q Showing you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit 41,
22	do you recognize the person in this photo?
23	A Yes, that's Barbie.
24	Q Describe your relationship with Barbie.

25 A We had a friendship, and we also had a business

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 503
1	relationship, and we hung out together with I hung out
2	together with him and with Indio several times.
3	Q When was the last time you saw Barbie in person?
4	A I also saw him for last time in 2008 when I was kidnaped
5	by them, by Indio and Barbie. We said goodbye then.
6	
	Q By the way, did you go to Barbie's wedding?
7	A No.
8	Q Why not?
9	A Well, first of all, I didn't feel like going. But in the
10	end I realized that even Barbie couldn't go to his wedding.
11	Q Why couldn't Barbie go?
12	A Well, at the very end they were told that an operation
13	was coming down on them
14	MR. MIEDEL: Objection, Your Honor.
15	THE COURT: Sustained. Sustained.
16	Q When you didn't meet Arturo in person, how did you
17	communicate with him?
18	A We would communicate through Barbie, Indio, or Rado.
19	Q Did you speak on the phone?
20	A Yes, we did speak on the phone through Nextels and
21	UniPhone.
22	Q What other members of the Sinaloa cartel did you spend
23	time with?
24	A With Azul. With Nacho Coronel. With Rey, I spent quite
25	a bit of time with him. And with Chapo and Mayo as well, we

-		- Tago Inc. Document 200 Theat 00/01/20 Tago 20 of 201 Tago 21	
		Valencia - direct - Diouf 50	04
1	had	meetings with them, too.	
2	Q	Showing you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit 13,	
3	do y	ou recognize the person in this case photo?	
4	Α	Yes, it's Rey Zambada; Mayo's Zambada's brother.	
5	Q	Did you have a relationship with Rey Zambada?	
6	Α	Yes, we had a good relationship. We were friends and	
7	also	had a business relationship.	
8	Q	When was the last time you saw Rey Zambada in person?	
9	Α	It was it was also in 2008 when we saw each other for	•
10	last	time. I'm sorry, 2009.	
11		No, it was in 2008. 2008.	
12	Q	When was the last time you communicated with Rey Zambada	1?
13	Α	Before Rey Zambada was arrested, I was in communication	
14	with	him.	
15	Q	Showing you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit 4,	
16	do y	ou recognize the person in this photo?	
17	Α	Yes, it's Chapo Guzman.	
18	Q	Did you have a relationship with Chapo Guzman?	
19	Α	Yes, I did have a relationship with him.	
20	Q	Can you describe that relationship, please.	
21	Α	It was a business relationship, and we supported each	
22	othe	r a lot and I spoke to him a lot.	
23	Q	Did you spend time with Chapo Guzman?	
24	Α	Yes, we spent time together.	

Where would you spend time with Chapo Guzman?

25

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505

- 1 A With him, that was mainly in Sinaloa, in the mountains.
- 2 Q Showing you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit 10,
- 3 do you recognize the person in this photo?
- 4 A Yes, Conejo.
- 5 Q Did you have a relationship with Conejo?
- 6 A I sure did. We had a friendship, and we also had a
- 7 business relationship.
- 8 Q When was the last time you saw or spoke to Conejo?
- 9 A That was also around 2008. He spend a lot of time with
- 10 Arturo's people and with Barbie.
- 11 | Q Showing you now what's in evidence as Government Exhibit
- 12 | 5, do you recognize the person in this photo?
- 13 A Yes, that's Mayo Zambada, Rey Zambada's brother.
- 14 | Q Did you have a relationship with Mayo Zambada?
- 15 | A Yes, we had a relationship. We had a relationship with
- 16 him and also a business relationship.
- 17 | Q When was the last time you saw or spoke Mayo Zambada?
- 18 A It was also in 2008 when we had a meeting with him up in
- 19 the mountains with him and Chapo.
- 20 | Q Showing you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit 12,
- 21 do you recognize the person in this photo?
- 22 A Yes, that's Nacho Coronel.
- 23 | Q Did you have a relationship with Nacho Coronel?
- 24 A Yes. I had good relationship with Nacho. We had a
- 25 | relationship, we spent a lot of time with him in Guadalajara.

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 506
1	Q When was the last time you saw or spoke to Nacho Coronel?
2	A Well, that was in 2009 before I was arrested.
3	MS. DIOUF: You can take the exhibit down.
4	Q Besides drug traffickers, what other sorts of people did
5	Arturo hangout with?
6	MR. MIEDEL: Objection.
7	THE COURT: Ask him how he knows.
8	Q How do you know who Arturo hung out with?
9	A Oh, because of the meetings that we had with him. We
10	would get together with department of drug traffickers that we
11	would see and we would get together. We would talk. We had
12	meetings.
13	Also involved were the Government officials who
14	would help him and protect him and also, you know, we spent a
15	lot of time with, you know, artists and bands and things that
16	he liked. I know that because I spent a lot of time. There
17	were a lot of meetings with him. There was a lot.
18	Q Did you work with the Sinaloa cartel to traffic drugs?
19	A Yes, that's right.
20	Q Could you describe how you worked with the Sinaloa cartel
21	to do that?
22	A Yeah. Well, we had, you know before, you know, we
23	would work with the shipments, we'd also work with them in
24	at the airports and also with receiving stuff in on the
25	ocean, you know, with boats, with ships, with submarines, they

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- 1 | would receive stuff in the Pacific over there as well.
- 2 Q Which airports did you traffic cocaine in?
- 3 A Mainly, they were traveled through the Mexico airport,
- 4 | Mexico City airport. And we would also have the flight plans
- 5 at other airports: Toluca, Acapulco, Querétaro. Also the
- 6 | airports at Guadalajara, Vallarta, and Cancun.
- 7 Q Did the Sinaloa cartel help you move cocaine through the
- 8 | Mexico City airport?
- 9 A Yes. Yes, that too, through Rey Zambada and also through
- 10 Arturo.
- 11 | Q Can you describe how you moved cocaine through the Mexico
- 12 | City airport?
- 13 A It would be sent through suitcases or dried goods sent
- 14 | from Colombia to Venezuela. They would be sent there to the
- 15 | Mexico City airport, and then they would deliver them to us.
- 16 Q Who's they?
- 17 A They who?
- 18 Q Who would deliver them to you?
- 19 A The workers who were there. The people who worked for
- 20 | the government there at the airport and the part-time workers
- 21 that were there.
- 22 | Q How did you ensure that your cocaine wasn't seized by the
- 23 | authorities?
- 24 A Through the relationships and payments, that's how we --
- 25 | that's how we would try to ensure that shipments or the money

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- 1 | that we would bring down wouldn't be seized.
- 2 Q Who managed those relationships at the Mexico City
- 3 | airport?
- 4 A Mainly, Rey Zambada and Arturo. They had Grande there
- 5 running the airport and other people as well.
- 6 Q With respect to the money that you made trafficking
- 7 drugs, what did you do with it?
- 8 A Parts of it was used to pay for our arrangements. Part
- 9 of it we would reinvest. And we would invest in
- 10 infrastructure. And the rest, the profits we would all look
- 11 to find ways to invest it personally.
- 12 | Q What do you mean by arrangements?
- 13 A Arrangements, that was payments to the government so it
- 14 | would provide security and protection.
- 15 Q And how did you invest your money personally?
- 16 A Well, through real estates, through car companies,
- 17 | through consultants, ranches, buildings. We would try to
- 18 | launder the money through companies and people. That's what
- 19 | we would try to do.
- 20 | Q Did you buy jewelry with your money?
- 21 A Yes, I did that too; we would buy jewelry.
- 22 | Q What kind?
- 23 A Watches and jewelry for us and also gifts that we would
- 24 give at times.
- 25 Q Did you buy wife watches?

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 509
1	A Yes, I would buy her those too, yes.
2	Q What kind?
3	A Cartier, Rolex, named brand watches.
4	Q The property that you bought, was it held in your name?
5	A No.
6	Q Did you have property in other people's names?
7	A Yes, I had to do that, yes.
8	Q Why?
9	A Well, you know, we didn't have a way of really sustaining
10	that money so we looked for people to help support us with
11	that, to help with that capital.
12	Q You testified that you had conflict with Zetas; is that
13	right?
14	A Yes. Yes, that's right.
15	Q Who are the Zetas?
16	A It was the armed group that belonged to Osiel Cardenas.
17	It started off as a security group, and then it became more
18	powerful and more violent. And at the end, they are the ones
19	who were fighting for the Gulf cartel.
20	Q How did their violence compare to violence in other
21	cartels?
22	A No. They, I mean, you know, they started using harsher
23	methods, methods that were more terrible. And they started to
24	attack civil society.
25	They started to extort, to kidnap, using other

### Valencia - direct - Diouf 510 methods. 1 2 And what do you mean by civil society? 3 Population, people. It wasn't just against other rivals, 4 cartels. But just people. Society. Q Can you describe your conflict with Zetas? 5 Α Well, it started with Osiel Cardenas. 6 7 Osiel Cardenas wanted to take over Zeta Tamaulipas, and he started sending people to Miguel Alemán, Reynosa, 8 9 Laredo. 10 And then they started to touch on the Sinaloa cartel's interest because there they had relationships, they 11 12 had people who would help them. They were there. 13 And then later on the Sinaloa cartel started to 14 send -- started to send people over there to fight. And then 15 the war started over there in Laredo and Miguel Aleman and 16 then the Sinaloa cartel started asking for help from the 17 Milenio cartel, and at the time Manuel Resa (phonetic) was 18 there. Was there ever a truce between the Sinaloa cartel and the 19 Zetas? 20 I'm sorry? 21 Α What? 22 Q A truce. 23 Α In 2007, that's when there was a truce, it started, yeah, 24 yeah.

How did that truce come about?

25

Q

# Valencia - direct - Diouf 511 It was through -- it was through some people from the 1 2 Gulf cartel, we had a first meeting, and we saw that they 3 wanted to fix that situation as well. 4 And we started having meetings. We started having talks there in Tamaulipas and Cuernavaca with rival members. 5 Q Who was at the meeting in Cuernavaca? 6 7 Well, meetings no. At meetings, there was Mayo, Azul, 8 Rey, Arturo, Nacho. We were all there. First we had these 9 meetings to come together to begin --10 THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter correction. To begin starting negotiations. 11 Α 12 How long did the peace with the Zetas last? Q 13 Α Well, after that, it didn't even last a year. 14 (Continued on next page.) 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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	Valencia - Direct - Diouf 512
1	DIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY MS. DIOUF: (Continuing.)
3	Q When did you first hear about the defendant, Genaro
4	Garcia Luna?
5	A In 2001.
6	Q And in what context did you hear about him?
7	A Well, when people were starting to be sent to Laredo over
8	into that area, a was commander sent over there to help them,
9	the war they had over in Laredo.
10	Q And what would you hear?
11	A Well, I heard about the cooperation that the people from
12	AFI
13	MR. MIEDEL: Objection.
14	THE COURT: Sustained.
15	Q What was Garcia Luna's position in 2006?
16	A Secretary of public security.
17	THE COURT: Can I ask the reporters, I'm getting
18	symbols, not words.
19	Q What did you understand Garcia Luna's role to be of
20	secretary of public security?
21	A He was a high level officer that was in charge of the
22	federal police and other agencies.
23	Q Are you aware of any government officials that worked
24	closely with Garcia Luna?
25	A Yes.

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          Who?
1
    Q
 2
          Luis Cardenas Palomino, Ramon Pequeno, Edgar Millan,
 3
    Edgar Gallardo, Igor Labastida, Facundo Rosas Rosas, and,
 4
    like, Gerardo Garay.
          Did any leaders in the Sinaloa Cartel have a relationship
 5
    with Garcia Luna?
 6
7
               MR. MIEDEL: Objection.
8
               THE COURT: I know. Little more foundation, please.
          Did Arturo Beltran ever talk to you about his
9
    Q
    relationships with Government officials?
10
11
          Yes.
12
               (Continued on next page.)
13
14
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16
17
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21
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24
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1	(Continuing)
2	Q Who did he mention specifically?
3	A Well, he specifically mentioned an Garcia Luna, Luis
4	Cardenas Palomino, Ramon Pequeno.
5	Q About Chapo Guzman ever tell you about his relationships
6	with Government officials?
7	A Yes, he did talk about that.
8	Q Who did he mention specifically?
9	A He also mentioned Genaro Garcia Luna.
10	Q Did Mayo Zambada ever speak to you about his relationship
11	with Government officials?
12	A Yes, he did so too.
13	Q Who specifically did he mention?
14	A Genaro Garcia Luna.
15	Q How did Arturo Beltran Leyva refer to Garcia Luna?
16	A Decenario, Campa, señor, sir.
17	Q Did he also refer to him by name?
18	A Yes. Genaro.
19	Q What, if any, sort of assistance did Arturo Beltran say
20	Garcia Luna give him?
21	A Well, yes. We had greater security when working in
22	airports and we had the opportunity to get information in
23	order to attack our rival groups.
24	Q What did Arturo Beltran give Garcia Luna in exchange for
25	his assistance?

#### Valencia - direct - Diouf 515 1 Α Money and cash, dollars. 2 Tell the jury about the first time you paid Garcia Luna. 3 The first time was in 2006, when we were told we had to 4 chip in and make a pool of money, collection among all of us; 5 that they said we were going to have larger arrangements and a greater amount of security for all of us. 6 7 Who told you you need to chip in? 8 Arturo Beltran Leyva, Barbie, and Indio were talking Α 9 about those topics there. 10 Q And what was the purpose of this proposed payment? 11 Α It was to be able to have more control and more security. 12 Q Did you contribute to the payment? 13 Α Yes, that's right. 14 How much? Q 15 I had to contribute \$2.5 million. Α 16 Who else contributed to the payment? Q 17 Α Nacho Coronel also contributed, Azul did. 18 Q How do you know the money was for Genaro Garcia Luna? 19 Because that is what Arturo would say and Barbie, and 20 that's what everyone was saying, that with this, we would be 21 able to secure Genaro Garcia Luna and other high-ranking 22 officers, officials. 23 Q Were you paying other people in the Mexican Government at 24 this time?

25

Α

Yes.

Valencia - direct - Diouf So why did you need to pay Garcia Luna? Q To have more control in other areas that we did not control. And, so, that we would get some help because at that time we were fighting the Familia Michoacána. Q What did you get as a result of this payment? Α Well, we were able to send groups to Michoacán and other states to fight other rivalries. (Continued on next page.) 

## 517 Proceedings (Continuing.) 1 2 MS. DIOUF: Your Honor, this might be a good time 3 for a break if you're ready, or I can keep going. 4 THE COURT: We'll take a break. Come back at 11:05, ladies and gentlemen. Please 5 remember, don't discuss the case amongst yourselves or with 6 7 anyone else. See you in a few minutes. 8 (Jury exits.) 9 THE COURT: Let's come back a few minutes early and 10 we'll hear Mr. Miedel on the next witness. 11 (A recess in the proceedings was taken.) 12 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise. 13 THE COURT: Everyone have a seat, please. 14 I thought we needed to address what I think is the only remaining open issue, which is the prior consistent 15 statement, like soon, but now I am hearing the defense wants 16 17 to put in a written response to that and we don't have to 18 address it soon? 19 MR. MIEDEL: No, Your Honor. We have just learned 20 that that witness isn't going to be testifying this week. 21 I just wanted -- we just wanted to be heard on that before the witness testifies. I don't think it requires a 22 23 written response. It's not a complicated issue. 24 THE COURT: Well, let's do it another time. Let's 25 get the jury in.

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	Valencia - Direct - Diouf 518
1	MR. MIEDEL: That's fine.
2	THE COURT: Thank you.
3	Okay, ready for the witness.
4	(Witness resumes the stand.)
5	THE COURT: Okay. Let's have the jury, please.
6	(Jury enters.)
7	THE COURT: All right. Everyone be seated, please.
8	Please continue, Ms. Diouf.
9	EXAMINATION CONTINUING
10	BY MS. DIOUF:
11	Q Mr. Nava Valencia, what Mexican states did the Milenio
12	Cartel control in 2007?
13	A Well, by that time we had, you know, the ports of
14	Progreso in Yucatan, and the main three states of Jalisco,
15	Colima and part of Michoacana.
16	Q How did you control these areas?
17	A Well, through the municipal, state and federal police.
18	Q And how did you get their support?
19	A Well, we would get it through what we would pay there.
20	Q How much did you have to pay?
21	A There were monthly payments and they increased up to
22	\$2 million a month that we paid for the police to provide us
23	security and protection.
24	Q Where is Colima?
25	A It's between the state of Michoacana and the state of
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### Valencia - Direct - Diouf 519 Jalisco. 1 2 Did you import cocaine in Colima? 3 Yes, and mainly through the Manzanillo Port. 4 Q I would like to show you again what's in evidence as 5 Government's Exhibit 325. (Exhibit published.) 6 7 Can you circle Colima on this map? Q Yes. It's right there can I --8 Α 9 Q Thank you. 10 How often did you import cocaine into the Port of Manzanillo? 11 Every month or two months or three months. It would 12 13 depend on the shipments over there from Colombia. 14 What steps did you take to ensure the security of the cocaine you shipped into Manzanillo? 15 16 Well, mainly with the Government, the local Government, 17 and the federal government that was there, and -- and the 18 people who work in interdiction and the ports. Also, with the 19 Customs agencies and -- and the prosecutor there at the port. 20 Q These people you described, did you pay them? 21 Α Yes. 22 Q What did you pay them for? 23 Α To be able to get the shipments of cocaine out of the 24 port. 25 Q How were you able to get your cocaine shipments out of

# Valencia - Direct - Diouf 520

- 1 | the port?
- 2 A We would be able to unload the containers and have them
- 3 go without being reviewed.
- 4 Q Directing your attention to October 2007 --
- 5 A Okay.
- 6 Q -- did you have a cocaine load coming into the Port of
- 7 | Manzanillo?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Where in Mexico were you at this time?
- 10 A At that time I was in the state of Colima and -- and I
- 11 | had to -- well, I took advantage of the opportunity to go down
- 12 there too.
- 13 | Q How much cocaine were you expecting?
- 14 A More than ten tons.
- 15 | Q Where was it coming from?
- 16 A From Colombia.
- 17 | Q How much were these ten tons of cocaine worth to you?
- 18 A The investment was more than \$30 million for just the
- 19 product.
- 20 Q How often did you meet your cocaine at the Port of
- 21 | Manzanillo?
- 22 A Not regularly. That's what we had people there for, the
- 23 | people that were in charge there at Colima and Manzanillo.
- 24 Q So why were you there this time?
- 25 A Well, at that time, I was close -- we were expecting a

- 1 | very large shipment and since I was close by, I took advantage
- 2 of the opportunity and went over there to supervise it.
- 3 Q How did the size of this shipment, the ten-ton shipment,
- 4 | compare to the previous ones you've done?
- 5 A Yeah, it was five times greater than the ones we had done
- 6 before. Before the largest was 2,000, two-and-a-half
- 7 thousand.
- 8 Q What were your plans regarding future shipments of
- 9 | cocaine into Manzanillo?
- 10 A Well, if -- if everything turned out all right, we were
- 11 going to keep getting larger shipments there in Manzanillo,
- 12 and more of them.
- 13 | Q Describe for the jury what happened with the ten-ton
- 14 | cocaine shipment from Colombia.
- 15 A When we were there, we realized that Caminante was also
- 16 there and he was expecting a different container with
- 17 ephedrine. They had difficulties with it. They weren't able
- 18 to get it, and so it was -- the shipment was seized right
- 19 | there at the port.
- 20 And we were waiting there for our shipment, but
- 21 | because of that other container, there was more of a red alert
- 22 at the port. And we realized as we were waiting there for
- 23 | that ship that on the same ship there was a different
- 24 | container coming with another ten tons for Arturo.
- 25 | Q Let's just break that down for a minute. Who was

Valencia - Direct - Diouf	
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1 | Caminante?

- 2 A Caminante was a worker of Arturo's and he was in charge
- 3 | of Guadalajara, but he was also charge in receiving shipments
- 4 | in Manzanillo for him.
- 5 Q Who did the ephedrine belong to?
- 6 A It was Arturo's. It was the Sinaloa Cartel's.
- 7 Q And this shipment of cocaine for Arturo that was coming
- 8 in, how much cocaine was that?
- 9 A It was also more than ten tons.
- 10 Q So how many tons of cocaine were on this ship that your
- 11 | cocaine was on?
- 12 A There were more than 20 tons of cocaine. They were on
- 13 | the ship when we realized it.
- 14 | Q What was your reaction when you realized that your ten
- 15 tons and Arturo's ten tons were on the same ship?
- 16 A Well, my reaction was that I should have been told
- 17 | beforehand because if Arturo had a shipment on the same boat
- 18 or the same ship, then it would have been better to wait
- 19 because you -- if one of the shipments was seized, then the
- 20 other one would have been too.
- 21 If we had known that Arturo had a shipment on that
- 22 | ship, we would have waited for a couple weeks or more to wait
- 23 to bring the cocaine.
- 24 Q What happened next?
- 25 A We started to get worried because all eyes were on the

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1 | Port of Manzanillo, and the people that we had made

- 2 | arrangements with there in the state of Colima told us that we
- 3 | had to wait -- we had to wait for things to cool down because
- 4 | the Marines were already there.
- 5 Q What were the Marines doing there?
- 6 A There was a Marines presence at the port and they were
- 7 | conducting more checks of all the containers before they went
- 8 out of the port.
- 9 Q So had your drugs arrived into the port at this point?
- 10 A Yes. The drugs were at the port, the ship was there, and
- 11 | the containers were getting unloaded from the ship.
- 12 Q Did you take any steps to get your cocaine off the ships?
- 13 A Yes. We were looking around for ways to either take it
- 14 out by train or be able to take it out directly from the port,
- 15 | trying to swap it to just kind of like make -- conceal it. We
- 16 were looking for alternatives to see what the best way might
- 17 be.
- 18 Q Did you reach out to anyone in the Sinaloa Cartel for
- 19 help?
- 20 A Yes. I contacted Rey also for to see if he had a
- 21 solution. He was in the capital city, maybe they could lend
- 22 us a hand, and I started communicating a lot with Arturo. We
- 23 | were the most interested parties.
- 24 Q What steps did Arturo take to recover the drugs?
- 25 A Arturo was taking his own measures, like trying to swap

Denise Parisi, RPR, CRR Official Court Reporter

- 1 that. But then after that he called me and he said he was --
- 2 | had already talked to Licenciados and that we would have help.
- 3 Q What do you mean swap the drugs?
- 4 A Well, to try to put in some similar drugs or lower-
- 5 quality drugs.
- 6 Q Were you able to do that?
- 7 A No, we weren't able to.
- 8 Q You mentioned that Arturo said he contacted the
- 9 Licenciados.
- 10 Who are the Licenciados?
- 11 A Yes. Referring to Garcia Luna and the high Government
- 12 officials.
- 13 | Q What happened after Arturo contacted the Licenciados.
- 14 A Arturo told me I shouldn't worry about it, they were
- 15 | going to manage this directly from the capital city. They
- 16 were going to send a group over there.
- 17 | Q And what happened next?
- 18 A He said we had to pay \$10 million; that we had to put in
- 19 | \$5 million, and then, when the containers were released, we
- 20 | would pay the other \$5 million.
- 21 | Q Did you pay the \$5 million?
- 22 A Yes. I had to send the \$5 million so that I could make
- 23 | sure that the containers would be handed over.
- 24 | Q And what happened after you paid the \$5 million to El
- 25 | Licenciados?

- 1 A Once we made the payment, we were just waiting for the
- 2 containers to be recovered. And things kept heating up over
- 3 there, and it came to the point where they seized Arturo's
- 4 first container.
- 5 Q Who seized Arturo's first container?
- 6 A Well, the Marines and all the other officials that were
- 7 | there in the port, they had seized it.
- 8 Q What happened after Arturo's container was seized?
- 9 A Well, we all had the hope that the other container could
- 10 | still be rescued, that by having seized that one container,
- 11 | things were going to calm down.
- 12 | Q What happened with the second container?
- 13 A Well, about two days later they found the other container
- 14 and it was seized, as well.
- 15 | Q How did you feel when your drugs were seized?
- 16 A I was worried and sad for -- about what had happened.
- 17 | Q What ultimately happened with the 20 tons of cocaine the
- 18 | Marines seized at Manzanillo?
- 19 A They were incinerated.
- 20 | Q Did you ever meet directly with Garcia Luna about the
- 21 Manzanillo seizure?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q Tell the jury about that.
- 24 A We met in Cuernavaca through our Arturo Beltran. After
- 25 | the situation happened, we were trying to find out what had

- 1 happened and why -- what had gone on. We also had
- 2 responsibility with the Colombians on the other side. They
- 3 wanted to hold us accountable as well of what had happened to
- 4 them.
- 5 So about a month after the situation happened,
- 6 Arturo called me so -- and asked me to come to Cuernavaca. I
- 7 | arrived there in Cuernavaca, they came to pick us up; me, my
- 8 brother and my buddy René.
- 9 Q Where did they pick you up from?
- 10 A In the City of Cuernavaca at a shopping center, they came
- 11 | to pick us up.
- 12 Q Who picked you up?
- 13 A Borrado did.
- 14 Q Who is Borrado?
- 15 A He's someone close to Arturo and he was a brother of MP,
- 16 | who was in charge of security for Arturo.
- 17 | Q After Borrado picked you up in the shopping center in
- 18 | Cuernavaca, what happened next?
- 19 A They took us to a place over there near Cuernavaca, like
- 20 at the edge of Cuernavaca.
- 21 | Q What type of place was it?
- 22 A It was like a country place.
- 23 Q Was it a house?
- 24 A Like a country house.
- 25 Q Do you know whose house it was?

- 1 A It was Arturo's, and Arturo's people's.
- 2 Q What happened after you arrived to Arturo's country home?
- 3 A Well, we came in and I arrived there. Arturo was there,
- 4 Hector, Barbie. We started to talk about the situation that
- 5 | had happened in Manzanillo and the situation that we had with
- 6 the Colombians. And then Arturo told me that someone was
- 7 coming over to talk to us about that issue.
- 8 Q Where were you seated -- sorry.
- 9 Where in Arturo's house were you at this point?
- 10 A It was like a small terrace, and we were right in the
- 11 | middle of that terrace. There were tables.
- 12 | Q Describe the security around Arturo's house.
- 13 A Before arriving, we saw several security rings and there
- 14 was -- right outside there were people watching and guarding
- 15 the area, and also Arturo had people in there.
- 16 Q What happened next?
- 17 | A Well, we were there, Arturo said someone was coming, so
- 18 the gates open up and some SUVs came in.
- 19 Q And what happened?
- 20 A I saw that a person got out of the SUVs along with two
- 21 other people. They showed them our way and told them to come
- 22 | over to the table that I was at with Arturo, Barbie and
- 23 | Hector. And then he came to say hi to Arturo, Hector and
- 24 Barbie, and that's when he introduced me to him and said:
- 25 | Compadre, I'm introducing you to Mr. Genaro Garcia Luna.

## Valencia - Direct - Diouf 528 1 Q How was Genaro Garcia Luna dressed at this meeting? 2 A suit and tie. 3 And what happened after you were introduced to Genaro 4 Garcia Luna? 5 Genaro Garcia Luna sat down across from me, next to 6 Hector, and they started talking about the issue that had gone 7 on in Manzanillo. That's when Genaro Garcia Luna said that they had not been able to rescue or do anything about it 8 9 because the U.S. Government had already become involved, as 10 well as the Marines. 11 Did Garcia Luna say anything more about that? 12 He also said that this had already been reported 13 from Colombia that there was knowledge that this load was 14 coming from the time it came out of Colombia. Q 15 So was Garcia Luna able to help you retrieve your drugs? 16 No, he wasn't. They weren't able to intervene. 17 Q What else did you discuss at this meeting? 18 Α That they were going to send us later the information 19 about the report that had come from Colombia that had pointed to this cargo. 20 21 And did Garcia Luna send you this information? 22 Yes. After the meeting that we had there, that 23 information was sent to us through Arturo. 24 Q About how long was Garcia Luna at this meeting at

Arturo's?

#### Valencia - Direct - Diouf 529 About 30 minutes when he was saying these things; and 1 Α 2 then afterwards, they talked some more. 3 Q Who talked some more? 4 Α Arturo and Hector were bringing up other topics, so we got up from the table and they remained there. 5 What was Garcia Luna's demeanor like during this meeting? 6 Q 7 He looked serious. After he told us that, you know, I was surprised to see him when I saw him there and that he was 8 9 saying those things. 10 Q Why were you surprised? 11 Well, seeing -- seeing him there personally and what had 12 been said about him, I was surprised, yes. 13 Q Did you see Genaro Garcia Luna leave the meeting? 14 Yes, after they finished there, we said goodbyes -- we all said goodbye and he got into the SUV there. 15 16 Did he arrest any of you? 17 MR. MIEDEL: Objection. 18 THE COURT: Overruled. No. 19 Α You mentioned that Garcia Luna sent a document to Arturo 20 Q 21 about the seizure. 22 What did that document -- what information was in that document? 23 24 MR. MIEDEL: Objection. Better foundation, please. 25 THE COURT:

#### Valencia - Direct - Diouf 530 BY MS. DIOUF: 1 2 Did you see the document that Garcia Luna provided about 3 the drug seizure at Manzanillo? 4 Α Yes. Yes, I did see it. And what sort of information did it contain? Q 5 6 MR. MIEDEL: Objection. 7 Do you speak Spanish? THE COURT: I will hear the answer. 8 9 Yes, it can -- it had information about the report that 10 the U.S. Government had knowledge of that container, of the 11 ship, of the container and the company that sent it. THE COURT: Overruled. 12 13 Q You mentioned earlier that you were having issues with the Colombians regarding the seizure. 14 15 Can you tell us more about that? Yes, of course. 16 Α What was the nature of that dispute? 17 () 18 Α Because they thought -- they thought that we didn't have 19 good arrangements there and that's the reason why we lost the 20 containers there in Manzanillo. 21 Were the Colombians holding you responsible for their 22 losses? 23 Α Yes, they were making us responsible for their loss. 24 Q And how much money were those losses? 25 THE INTERPRETER: Judge, may I clarify, if I may?

## Valencia - Direct - Diouf 531 THE COURT: Yes. 1 2 We're talking about more than 30 million, and then with 3 all of the movements, about 50 million. 4 Q How did you resolve your dispute over the loss of cocaine with the Colombians? 5 6 Sending them a copy of the document so that they could 7 see that the problem was theirs and not ours. 8 And what happened after you sent them a copy of the 9 document that Garcia Luna gave you? 10 Α Well, the responsibility was then no longer ours and they 11 made arrangements among themselves, the Colombians did, and 12 Arturo and I came to an agreement. 13 Q How much money did you save as a result of Garcia Luna 14 giving you sensitive American law enforcement information? We would have had to be responsible for about \$50 million 15 Α for the Colombians' losses. 16 17 Q So how much money did you save? 18 We saved that amount of money, \$50 million. If not, we 19 would have had to pay it. 20 Q What was the relationship like between the Beltrans and 21 the Zambadas and Chapo? Well, there was -- there was a close relationship between 22 23 El Chapo and Zambadas. 24 Can you repeat the question?

25 Q Yes.

## Valencia - Direct - Diouf 532 1 What was the relationship between Arturo Beltran and 2 El Chapo Guzman? They had -- they were family. They were cousins. 3 4 got along well. That's when we had that very tight 5 relationship, and a familial relationship. How did your relationship change over time? 6 Q 7 Well, due to Alfredo Beltran being arrested, mistrust 8 started and the relationship started to fracture between 9 Arturo and El Chapo. 10 Q What happened as Arturo and Chapo's relationship started to fracture? 11 Well, they began to distrust each other and there were 12 13 comments from this side, comments from the other side. And 14 the comments that Arturo was hearing was that Chapo had a part in his brother's detention. 15 16 Did Arturo Beltran and Chapo Guzman ever start fighting each other? 17 18 Yes. After -- after that -- after talking between them 19 and then, yeah, it got to the point where they started 20 Things came to a head and they started fighting. fighting. 21 Prior to this war between Arturo and Chapo, who were you closest to in the Sinaloa Cartel? 22 23 Α The relationship that I had was with Arturo more.

Q How did your relationship with Arturo Beltran change over time?

1 A Oh, with time, later -- later, the relationship with

2 Arturo broke with him. It broke after I was kidnapped, and he

wanted me to take part of the decision to fight with his

4 cousin.

3

- 5 Q When were you kidnapped?
- 6 A I was kidnapped in 2008.
- 7 Q Was this after the meeting with Garcia Luna about
- 8 | Manzanillo?
- 9 A Yes, yes, that's right.
- 10 Q Tell the jury about your kidnapping from start to finish.
- 11 A Well, the relationship had already started with Arturo to
- 12 | break down between Arturo and -- and Chapo started also with
- 13 | the Zetas, too, with familia in Chihuahua. They were also
- 14 | separating from the Gulf Cartel, and they were joining up with
- 15 | Arturo Beltran, the people from Chihuahua, yeah. They sent us
- 16 | Carrillo's people. They were starting to form a coalition.
- 17 | The same time that Arturo and Chapo's relationship began to
- 18 | break, they also -- the agreement that we had broke down and
- 19 the truce broke down. They were separating and making their
- 20 own group. And Arturo was looking to see who was going to be
- 21 | with him and who was going to be against him. And if you
- 22 | weren't with him, you were going to be against him. And I
- 23 | didn't want to get involved in that war because we had a peace
- 24 | agreement. I didn't want to get involved with that fighting
- 25 between family members who had been best friends and friends,

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and it was going to get really ugly, and I didn't want to pick a side.

And through a meeting that we had in Michoacana, the family, and Nacho Coronell and Rey, they realized that the Gulf Cartel separated; the familia in Michoacana and the Gulf Cartel were together, and Chapo and the Sinaloa Cartel had joined forces.

And Arturo said -- Arturo said that he wanted to see me, and I spoke with Indio and Barbie, who were people who I trusted very much. And I asked them to join me to that meeting --

THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter correction.

A I asked them to join me at that meeting with Arturo, and they said: Oh, of course, yeah. We'll go, we'll go. We'll all go together, and we'll be waiting for you in the capital city to go meet Arturo.

THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter needs to clarify. May

THE COURT: Sure.

I?

A When I got to the capital, they sent to pick me up over there in Interlomas, and from there they took me to an office of theirs like we would always do. And when we got there, there were armed people there and they took away our phones and they -- they handcuffed us and they blindfolded us. And from there they took us to another house. And I had with me

- 1 | another buddy of mine, Bronco who was a federal agent. They
- 2 took us to one of their safes houses and then Indio and Barbie
- 3 | showed up, and they told me that if I didn't want to fight,
- 4 | well, they did want to fight.
- 5 And they said that I had given \$50 million, and get
- 6 out of the country; that they didn't want to see me there. If
- 7 | not, they would fight me.
- 8 Q Was Arturo present at the location where you were being
- 9 detained?
- 10 A No, but he was in communication with them. He was -- he
- 11 was giving orders and telling them that they had to hold me
- 12 there.
- 13 | Q Did you speak to Arturo directly during your kidnapping?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 | Q What did Arturo say to you?
- 16 A After Arturo saw that I was going to be on his side and
- 17 | after they had, you know, demanded that I pay the money to
- 18 | help him out in the fight against La Familia Michoacana, that
- 19 | I was going to be with him.
- 20 | Q How long were you how long were you held for?
- 21 A Yeah, I was there about a week.
- 22 | Q And did you ultimately pay Arturo any money?
- 23 A Yes, yes, they took money from me.
- 24 Q How much money did you pay?
- 25 A They took 5 million from me there.

- 1 | Q How did you arrange this payment?
- 2 A I saw they let the person who was with me go to go talk
- 3 to people there in Guadalajara, the people from our group; my
- 4 brother, Pilo, Cuinis, used to talk about the situation and
- 5 where I was. And they put together the money and they sent it
- 6 directly to the capital through my buddy Pilo.
- 7 Q And what happened after Pilo paid the \$5 million?
- 8 A When they received the money, I saw that I was going to
- 9 provide them support and I was going to send people to
- 10 | Michoacana. They also sent somebody with me because they
- 11 | wanted to get people in Jalisco because they were going to
- 12 | fight with and Nacho Cornell too.
- 13 | Q Were you released after you paid the \$5 million?
- 14 A Yes, I was afraid, and I went back with another person
- 15 that they put to go with me, and that person ended up working
- 16 | with me.
- 17 | Q Where did you go after you were released?
- 18 A No, I mean, I went straight to Guadalajara to the people
- 19 | there in Guadalajara.
- 20 | Q What was your relationship like with Arturo Beltran after
- 21 he kidnapped you?
- 22 | A After that, the relationship ended with Arturo Beltran
- 23 and all of his people, and I told him: No, no, we didn't have
- 24 | to do that. We were friends. You could just talk to me. I
- 25 | would have just gone without -- you know, without having need

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- 1 to do that.
- 2 Q Did you take a side in the Sinaloa Cartel Civil War after
- 3 your kidnapping?
- 4 A Yes, but at that point, I stuck to Azul, Chapo, Mayo, and
- 5 Rey and my -- I stayed with them and also with the Familia
- 6 Michoacana who were now together with us, too.
- 7 Q After your kidnapping, did you meet Garcia Luna again in
- 8 person?
- 9 A Yes. That was the second time I got together with Garcia
- 10 | Luna.
- 11 | Q Can you describe the second meeting that you had with
- 12 | Genaro Garcia Luna?
- 13 A After my kidnapping, Azul and Nacho would tell me that we
- 14 | should be prepared because Arturo was going to hit us with
- 15 | everything he had. And they said, you know, we had to make
- 16 | sure to keep control over Jalisco. We needed better
- 17 | arrangements.
- And it's the same thing that all of the people in my
- 19 organization were saying -- Pilo, Cuinis, Mencho -- everyone
- 20 was saying we have to have it better. So that was when my
- 21 | buddy and the people in Guadalajara communicated or contacted
- 22 | Luis Cardenas Palomino to see if we could also have an
- 23 | approach Genaro Garcia Luna as well. So that was -- that
- 24 happened, and we were able to get together with him later on.
- 25 | Q Were there any -- what was the purpose of your seeking a

- 1 | meeting with Garcia Luna?
- 2 A Well, most of all, there were going to be investigations
- 3 and operations against us, and we wanted to put a break -- try
- 4 to put a break on them. And they were also going to help
- 5 us -- that we wanted them to help us go against what was
- 6 coming down on us.
- 7 Q What do you mean there were going to be operations and
- 8 investigations against you?
- 9 A Because when there is a war, they send people, but they
- 10 | also give information to Government and Government people also
- 11 come against us. They start to raid our offices, our
- 12 properties.
- 13 | Q Were there any preconditions for the meeting with Garcia
- 14 | Luna?
- 15 A Yes. That in order to have the meeting, we had to send
- 16 | \$500,000 in order to be able to see him.
- 17 | Q And did you send the \$500,000?
- 18 A Yes. \$500,000 were given through Luis Cardenas Palomino.
- 19 | Q Where did the meeting that you ultimately had with Garcia
- 20 Luna take place?
- 21 A The meeting took place in Guadalajara in a business
- 22 | belonging to my buddy, Pilo.
- 23 Q What type of business was it?
- 24 A It was a car wash.
- 25 MS. DIOUF: I want to show the witness what's been

## Valencia - Direct - Diouf 539 marked for identification as Government's Exhibit 409. 1 2 Do you recognize the location in this photo? 3 Yes, yes, I do recognize it. It's my buddy Pilo's place 4 where we got together. Q Is this a location where you met the defendant, Genaro 5 Garcia Luna? 6 7 Yes, yes, that's correct. 8 MS. DIOUF: At this time, I move to admit 9 Government's Exhibit 409 and publish. 10 MR. MIEDEL: No objection. THE COURT: 11 Received. 12 (Government's Exhibit 409 received in evidence.) 13 (Exhibit published.) 14 Q What are we looking at in this photo here? A car wash. 15 Α Where were you when the meeting took place? 16 Q In the top part. That's where the offices are located. 17 Α 18 Q Who was with you when you meeting took place? 19 Bronco was there; my buddy, Pilo; Filipinis, Cuate, and 20 my brother was there too. 21 Q Did you see Genaro Garcia Luna arrive? I saw him when he entered the office. 22 Who did -- who was with Garcia Luna when he entered the 23 Q 24 office? 25 Luis Cardenas Palomino was.

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Valencia - Direct - Diouf
                                                                 540
         How were they dressed?
1
    Q
 2
    Α
         They were both dressed in suits as well.
 3
         What happened during the meeting with Cardenas Palomino
 4
    and Genaro Garcia Luna?
         Well, they introduced -- well, Luis Cardenas Palomino
5
6
    introduced himself, and I greeted Genaro Garcia Luna. We
7
    started talking. They knew what had happened to me, the
8
    kidnapping, and that Arturo had made a poor decision by
9
    getting together with the Zetas and the other group, and that
10
    they were not in agreement with the decision that Arturo had
11
    made.
12
              MR. MIEDEL:
                            Objection as to "they."
13
              THE COURT: Who is "they"?
14
              THE WITNESS: Genaro Garcia Luna and Luis Cardenas
    Palomino.
15
16
               (Continued on the following page.)
17
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#### Valencia - direct - Diouf 541 DIRECT EXAMINATION 1 2 BY MS. DIOUF: (Continuing) 3 Q Did you give Garcia Luna any money at this meeting? 4 Α We completed with more money; we had to give him \$3 million. 5 What currency did you pay Garcia Luna in? 6 Q 7 In U.S. dollars. Α 8 How was the money packaged? 9 I did not get a chance to look at how it was packaged. 10 It was my buddy Pilo who handed it over. He had it downstairs. 11 What was Garcia Luna's demeanor like during this meeting? 12 () 13 Well, he was a little -- he looked a little worried about 14 the situation and the problems that were --15 MR. MIEDEL: Objection. 16 THE COURT: Sustained. 17 Ask it a different way. 18 Q What, if anything, did you notice with respect to how 19 Garcia Luna communicated? 20 Well, his way of speaking, he would get stuck on some Α 21 words. 22 Is this is the first time that you noticed that he got 23 stuck on words? 24 No, from the time we were with Arturo, I have. Α 25 Q Looking back at Government Exhibit 409, why did the

- 1 | meeting with Garcia Luna occur at this car wash.
- 2 A Because it just so happened that they were going to be
- 3 | there in Guadalajara. It was an impromptu visit.
- 4 Q Can you indicate where on this exhibit the office was
- 5 | inside the car wash?
- 6 A Yes, upstairs here.
- 7 | Q Approximately how long did the meeting with Garcia Luna
- 8 | and Cardenas Palomino last?
- 9 A It was quick. It was about 15 minutes. They introduced
- 10 | themselves, and we talked about Arturo.
- 11 Q How did the meeting end?
- 12 A They said they were going to stand with us and that -- if
- 13 | they were to have some middle men to communicate with us in
- 14 | the future.
- 15 Q So including the \$500,000 payment that you paid to Luis
- 16 Cardenas Palomino to set the meeting, what was the total
- 17 | amount of money that you gave Garcia Luna?
- 18 A At that meeting, we gave \$2.5 million to complete the \$3
- 19 | million that had been requested of us.
- 20 Q And approximately when did this meeting take place?
- 21 A It was after my kidnappings, about two months later.
- 22 | Q And what year was it approximately?
- 23 A 2008.
- 24 Q And approximately what time of year were you kidnaped?
- 25 A It was like in the middle. This was after the problem,

	Valencia - direct - Diouf 543
1	you know, during my kidnappings there was the Marquesa problem
2	where they left people lying there in the State of Mexico.
3	Q What was the Marquesa problem?
4	A That when I was kidnapped they also kidnapped these other
5	people at the same time; and some days after I was released,
6	they left those people lying there.
7	Q Arturo kidnapped these people?
8	A Yes. They had those people kidnapped there. They were
9	people they were fighting against in the State of Michoacàn
10	excuse me. In the State of Mexico.
11	Q I want to show the witness what has been marked for
12	identification as Government Exhibits 407, 408, and 410, and
13	let me know when you have had a chance to review each one.
14	A Yes.
15	Q 408?
16	A Yes.
17	Q And 410?
18	A Yes.
19	Q What are these photos of?
20	A That same car wash where the appointment took place.
21	MS. DIOUF: At this time the Government moves to
22	admit Government Exhibits 407, 408 and 410 into evidence and
23	publish.
24	MR. MIEDEL: No objection.
25	THE COURT: Received.

#### Valencia - direct - Diouf 544 (Government's Exhibits 407, 408 and 410 received in 1 2 evidence.) 3 If you can go through each one quickly. MS. DIOUF: 4 Ms. Donovan, you can take them down, please. Q Generally, sir, how would Arturo Beltran communicate with 5 Garcia Luna? 6 7 Through third parties. And I also heard him talking over 8 the phone. 9 What type of phones did Arturo use to communicate with Garcia Luna? 10 They -- he used a unifone. 11 12 Were you ever present when Arturo Beltran was talking to 13 Garcia Luna on the phone? 14 Yes, in Cuernavaca. Α Tell the jury about that time in Cuernavaca. 15 Q 16 At that time, I was going to a different meeting with Arturo to talk about different topics, and it was late. They 17 18 talked to me at a place, an exclusive place in Cuernavaca. We 19 got to the house. They took us to the house. 20 Q Who were you with? 21 Α With my buddy Rene. 22 Who took you to the house? Q 23 Α Borato took us. 24 Q Where did he pick you up from? 25 Α That time he picked us up at a restaurant.

## Valencia - direct - Diouf 545 What happened after Borato took you to the house? 1 Q 2 We arrived at the house. There were several vehicles We went through the house; and in the back of the 3 4 house, there were several people there already. 5 There was food there, and there were people talking. 6 There were some Colombians there that were talking about a 7 They were doing a delivery on the high seas. meeting. 8 A delivery of what? 9 A shipment of cocaine. They were receiving a ship. And 10 they were coordinating the people on the boats that were going 11 to meet with them. And when I got there, they were having that meeting. 12 13 And Arturo was there talking on the phone. And he was saying, 14 yes, sir; everything's all good when I -- when I -- when I got there. 15 What, if anything, did Arturo tell you about that call? 16 17 Α Yes, of course. 18 After that, Arturo said, Hi. He said, Hey, Copa, we 19 are all good, I was talking about Genaro. 20 Q What did Arturo say the purpose of the phone call was? 21 The purpose was that he said that he was talking about 22 how everything that come out all right and that they were able 23 to receive the shipment, that they were able to get it out of 24 the sea. 25 Q Who was able to receive the shipment?

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Valencia - direct - Diouf
                                                                 546
         That Arturo had been able to receive the shipment, and
1
    Α
 2
    they were going to receive it on the shores.
 3
         When did this meeting take place?
    Q
 4
    Α
         This was before, before the meeting that we had in
    Cuernavaca with Genaro Garcia Luna.
5
6
              MS. DIOUF: Your Honor, I know it's a little bit
7
    before 12:30. This might be a good breaking point.
8
              THE COURT: Your choice, do you want to break now.
9
              MS. DIOUF: Let's break now.
10
              THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, have a
                 It's waiting for you in the jury room. Let's
11
    good lunch.
12
    give it to 1:30 just to make it an even time.
13
               (Jury exits the courtroom.)
14
              THE COURT: Okay, recess, 1:30.
15
               (Lunch recess.)
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AFTERNOON SESSION

(In open court; jury not present.)

MR. DeCASTRO: Judge, this is related to scheduling. So it's something I think we probably should address now. I would normally wait until the end -- to the end of the day, at least. So right now, you know, I know we talked about this back in November about the three-day/one-day sort of situation. The parties have been going back and forth on this over the weekend and now today.

THE COURT: Refresh me the three-day/one-day.

MR. DeCASTRO: Yes.

The Government provides us notice three days before and one day -- twenty-four hours on a sensitive witness. So, and I know the Court had sort of urged the parties can you just -- I'll order whatever seems to -- seems to work.

So, you know, last week we finished on Wednesday, we finished early. And by the end of the day we were aware of one witness at that point that would be called. So I'm bringing all this up just so I can -- let me give you a sort of sense as to I think the idea behind this rule is sort of fairness, but it's also to keep the trial moving and for us not to be constantly scrambling around.

End of day Wednesday we were aware of one particular witness.

THE COURT: One witness to go today?

MR. DeCASTRO: That would have been today, yes. And because the three-day rule, they wouldn't have to -- they don't really tell us until Friday what's coming up. So that left Thursday with us knowing about one potential witness.

And, of course, we know about all the witnesses, but just so you have a sense of the volume, they have noticed 70-some -- 76, 77 witnesses.

So then Friday, in the morning, we're informed that it's a sensitive witness that's coming today and a law enforcement officer. So that would mean we don't get notice until Sunday, so we're still operating on that one potential witness and now a sensitive witness --

THE COURT: I thought you got that on Friday?

MR. DeCASTRO: Friday we were told that there would
be a sensitive witness, so we don't know who that is, and that
we don't -- we're not informed of that until Sunday.

THE COURT: Ah.

MR. DeCASTRO: And we were operating, I guess, on that same witness we hadn't gotten to on Wednesday.

Obviously, it's frustrating for us because we don't even know how many witness we're going to have. So we reached out -- oh, no, and I think -- well, let me try to shorten this a little bit. Saturday in the morning, the Government gives us notice of their witnesses for Tuesday now. Because Friday they tell us sensitive witness. Now, Tuesday they give us

four witnesses, substantive witnesses, and two sensitive witnesses. So now that's just kind of who knows.

THE COURT: Saturday you learned that on Tuesday there would be four witnesses, plus two sensitive witnesses; right?

MR. DeCASTRO: Yes, that's correct. Of course the names of sensitives we don't know.

So I responded to try to sort of confirm what was going on that Monday, today, would be a sensitive witness, which we didn't know who that was yet, and then a law enforcement witness. And then Tuesday would be what I thought was three law enforcement, a known cooperator, and two sensitive witnesses. I would put the names out, but I know we can't do that.

I would ask that we rework this. Just sort of candidly say, this doesn't really work for us. I appreciate the Government being for safety, strategy, all those issues. I've been in many trials, I get it. Logistics, as well, are difficult in a lot of witnesses. But for me, that says if we're having lots of logistical issues, you give me more notice, not less, so that we're not scrambling.

I've proposed, I don't know how many times over these last month -- over this last month that maybe we can do Attorneys Eyes Only, for example, where we would agree to just us look at it, but that's fallen on deaf ears several times.

But the Government then responded and said: Okay, we're just going to give you the whole week.

And so now, instead of holding us back, they've now
-- and what they did was dropped 16 witnesses on us -- 18
witnesses on us.

THE COURT: Be careful what you wish for.

MR. DeCASTRO: Yeah, yeah, with no order. We're being told that no order. We will give them all to you, but we are going to call them when we call them. Five of them are humongous cooperators with thousands of pages of Rule 3500s; two are substantive non-cooperators; nine are law enforcement.

I tried to raise it again at the break and, essentially, the way it's played out today is we have this witness on the stand now. Mr. Miedel will cross that witness. That witness, I'm told now, will probably be done today. And then I believe a law enforcement witness, for which I was just told there's additional 3500 that we didn't know about, but -- so that's another issue. And then they won't tell us who's tomorrow.

The original person they had told us was tomorrow, the cooperator, is not apparently. So it just -- it makes it impossible. The Government has responded to me at times and they say: Well, you know, you've had the 3500 for some time. Well, we don't read it once, and it's thousands of pages, and it's single spaced and it's -- and some of it is text

# Proceedings 551 searchable and a lot of it is not. 1 2 So, I just think this is not appropriate and this 3 needs to be workable. 4 THE COURT: Okay. Ms. Komatireddy, to some extent I understand the 5 Government might have a change of plans, might have a change 6 7 of schedule, you don't always know, but can't we do any better 8 than what Mr. DeCastro has just described? 9 MS. KOMATIREDDY: Your Honor, Your Honor set default 10 rules because of the sensitivity of witnesses in this case, 11 and we have not just stuck to those default rules, we've done 12 more disclosure than that. 13 THE COURT: I know, but I want to revise the default 14 rules. 15 MS. KOMATIREDDY: I understand, Your Honor. And I 16 think so far it's been working well. 17 It's been working well for you. THE COURT: 18 MS. KOMATIREDDY: No, Your Honor, I think it's been 19 working well for everyone because the trial is going 20 incredibly fast. 21 The bottom line is last week we had three trial 22 days. We went through all the witnesses that would have been 23 for four trial days. We spent the weekend trying to redo the 24 logistics of our witnesses and our witness order because it's 25 going much faster than we expected.

# Proceedings

I did disclose all witnesses, sensitive and nonsensitive, for this week to Mr. DeCastro on Saturday and -- because I understand that -- the point that the longer witness list is quite long. So we disclosed the witness list for this week sympathetic to that concern. I cannot at this time tell you the exact order. That depends in some ways on witness logistics and what happens in the court and the nature of the cross, but they've had the 3500 for these witnesses for months. Some since last summer.

THE COURT: I understand. There's so much. But there's really so much.

MS. KOMATIREDDY: I understand, Your Honor, but today's day has gone exactly as we told them it would. One sensitive witness. We have not been abusing our discretion in designating witnesses sensitive.

I want to note that the cooperators last week, we provided three days' notice. We did not designate them sensitive. We designated this cooperator sensitive because he's gotten death threats and is in protective custody.

THE COURT: That part is okay.

How come they don't know now who is going tomorrow?

And what about giving them the sensitive witnesses on an Attorneys' Eyes Only basis?

MS. KOMATIREDDY: Your Honor, these attorneys disclosed two names on Friday, which, once again, we had to

Proceedings	553
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1 deal with the fallout of that. I don't think it was

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2 | intentional, I'm not alleging that, but it wasn't inadvertent.

3 But the reality is that happened and that affects us and it

4 affects our witnesses. It affects when we call that witness.

And so, I think we are doing what we have to do for both witness safety and to move the case along. The case is moving along quickly.

I just want to note, we did not do some kind of witness dump on them this week. I actually think we're going to get through 15 witnesses, and so we've disclosed 16 just in case.

THE COURT: I know, but they go home at night and they want to prepare for the next day and if they don't know who is going, they have to prepare for 16 people. And I get it reduces over the week, but it's just a little too much to ask. Don't you think?

MS. KOMATIREDDY: I understand, Your Honor, then I would suggest the same thing I've done in other trials before Your Honor and others, at the end of the day we provide notices of the witness for the next day. Usually we do that at 5 p.m., given what --

THE COURT: I think I did one trial where I said  $3\ p.m.$ ,  $2\ or\ 3\ p.m.$ 

MS. KOMATIREDDY: No problem, Your Honor, we can do that.

# Proceedings 554 That would help, right? 1 THE COURT: 2 It certainly -- it certainly would MR. DeCASTRO: 3 help. 4 I have no idea what the big deal is to just say, defense lawyers, we're going to tell -- we just told you 5 everybody. Here is our anticipated order. Obviously, if 6 7 there's a flip here and there, okay. I mean I've done long 8 trials, six months, two months, three months. The Government 9 has even told me which exhibits they would use with every 10 witness in some cases. 11 THE COURT: Every case is different. 12 MR. DeCASTRO: Yeah, exactly. I'm not even asking 13 for that. 14 I'm just saying that, for example, and I said this to the Government: We -- how are you even -- it's easy for 15 16 them to divide up their witnesses. They know, they've been preparing them. We divide up our witnesses and then what 17 18 happens when they're going to call four cooperators that I 19 have to cross? So now I've got four witnesses with over 200 20 each? I mean, that's no fun. 21 Not that I suggest this is fun in any way, but --THE COURT: What if they give it to you by three 22 23 o'clock the afternoon before, doesn't that give you what you 24 need, including the sensitive witnesses? 25 MR. DeCASTRO: If there -- I mean, it sort of -- the

	Proceedings 555
1	last time we were she was giving us, the Government was
2	giving us three days in advance
3	THE COURT: Right.
4	MR. DeCASTRO: the witnesses.
5	THE COURT: I'm talking about the sensitive
6	witnesses.
7	MR. DeCASTRO: Oh, the sensitive. Yes, sensitive
8	would be fine. I mean I don't have a big issue with the
9	twenty-four hour, but we're literally standing here today, I
10	have no idea who is coming tomorrow.
11	THE COURT: Okay. Here's what I'm going to do,
12	because we can't talk about this all day.
13	MR. DeCASTRO: Yes.
14	THE COURT: We need to do better.
15	Give them the sensitive witnesses at 3:00 in the
16	afternoon. Obviously, those are on an eyes-only basis. I
17	don't want to get into whether you made a mistake and let
18	something slip on Friday, Mr. DeCastro, but I will urge you
19	don't let that happen because then notice is going to get
20	shorter.
21	MR. DeCASTRO: Of course, Judge.
22	THE COURT: And then, stick to the three days as
23	contemplated. This does not mean that you are not free to
24	reorder as the exigencies of trial require and/or scheduling
25	requires. That's fine, but just make a good faith effort so

	Proceedings 556
1	they have a little better preparation.
2	MS. KOMATIREDDY: No problem, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: All right, let's have the witness and
4	the jury.
5	MR. DeCASTRO: One other one other, I'm sorry. I
6	just don't want a debate in the middle of the jury being here.
7	THE COURT: That's okay, go ahead.
8	MR. DeCASTRO: I know that I believe they are
9	going to call a law enforcement officer after this person, so
10	at the break they sort of alerted me that there was other 3500
11	related to this witness, which I don't think we have. I've
12	never seen it.
13	THE COURT: How much?
14	MR. DeCASTRO: It's not long. It's like nine pages,
15	but I actually think it might mean I was I went from maybe
16	zero cross to cross. It's like 20 pages, but it might mean
17	cross, and so I'm not sure if
18	THE COURT: Depending on the time, I will either
19	adjourn the trial a little early, if necessary, or I will take
20	a half an hour break so that you can review the documents.
21	MR. DeCASTRO: That's perfect. Thank you.
22	THE COURT: Okay. Let's have the witness, please.
23	(Witness resumes the stand.)
24	(Jury enters.)
25	THE COURT: All right. Everybody be seated.

#### Valencia - Direct - Diouf 557 Welcome back, ladies and gentlemen. We will 1 2 continue with direct examination. 3 MS. DIOUF: Thank you, Your Honor. 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continuing) BY MS. DIOUF: 5 Mr. Nava Valencia, before the lunch break you testified 6 7 that you overheard a call between Arturo and Genaro Garcia Luna? 8 9 Α Yes. Yes, that's right. 10 Q When did that phone call take place? In 2007. 11 Α Was this before Arturo kidnapped you? 12 Q 13 Α Yes, that's right. 14 () Did Arturo Beltran talk to you about Ramon Pequeno and Luis Cardenas Palomino? 15 16 Yes, I was hearing about them. Yes. I heard. How did Arturo Beltran refer to them? 17 Q 18 Α He would also call them Licenciados or Luis and the other guy, Ramon. 19 20 Were you present for any interactions between Arturo 21 Beltran and Ramon Pequeno and Luis Cardenas Palomino? Yes, I was there for one of the calls when Arturo had a 22 23 problem. 24 Q Can you describe these calls and the problem? 25 That meeting took place in Mexico in the south, at

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Valencia - Direct - Diouf
                                                                 558
    Perisur.
1
 2
                           I think your mic isn't on.
              THE COURT:
 3
              THE INTERPRETER:
                                 It seems to be, sir.
 4
              THE COURT:
                           Okay.
              THE INTERPRETER:
                                 I will project.
 5
 6
              THE COURT: You're projecting. I'm hearing you, I'm
 7
    just not hearing it through the mic.
    BY MS. DIOUF:
8
9
    Q
         Where is Perisur?
10
         It's by the exit to Cuernavaca in Mexico City.
    Α
11
    Q
         And what happened?
         When I got there in the morning, that day, there was a
12
13
    meeting with Arturo and, oh, Hector was there and the other
14
    guys. And I found out that some of Arturo's guys had been
    arrested, there were agents of the federal police. Those
15
16
    officers were assigned there in Jalisco.
17
              And then Hector was telling me that they almost got
18
    Arturo as well in that area because he had gone out ahead over
19
    there by the Azteca Stadium. And then they were watching
20
    him --
21
               THE INTERPRETER:
                                 Interpreter correction.
22
         They were watching over him there and the police came up
23
    to them and -- and he saw that they --
24
              THE INTERPRETER:
                                 Interpreter correction.
25
         And they saw that they were armed and they thought that
    Α
```

### Valencia - Direct - Diouf

- 1 | they were suspicious and they asked him for their weapons'
- 2 registrations, and they didn't have them registered.
- 3 Q These people you are talking about, are these Arturo's
- 4 people, the federal police agents?
- 5 A Yes. They were federal agents of Arturo's who served as
- 6 his bodyguards.
- 7 Q And what happened next?
- 8 A And Hector was telling me about this and Arturo was there
- 9 | with the calls, calling with -- with other people trying to
- 10 | see if he could fix the situation, to see if he could rescue
- 11 | those people and get them out because they were already
- 12 appearing in the news.
- 13 Q Who did Arturo call?
- 14 A He was talking with Luis Cardenas Palomino and Hector.
- 15 | They had several calls going.
- 16 Q How do you know he was speaking with Luis Cardenas
- 17 | Palomino?
- 18 A After he finished the call, Arturo came over there with
- 19 us, over to where Hector and I were, and he said that he was
- 20 | talking with Luis Cardenas Palomino and Ramon Pequeno to see
- 21 | if he could fix the problem.
- 22 | Q What year were these phone calls made in?
- 23 A In '97 -- 2007. That's right, yeah, 2007. Sorry.
- 24 | Q Who did you pay to run your cartel in Mexico?
- 25 MR. MIEDEL: Objection. Asked and answered.

Denise Parisi, RPR, CRR Official Court Reporter

# Valencia - Direct - Diouf 560

1 THE COURT: Overruled.

- A Paid the federal police, the Federal Highway Patrol, the state police, municipal police, to provide security in the
- 4 | areas that we were in and where we were working.
- 5 Q What benefit did you get from paying municipal police?
- 6 A Well, security and protection, and that they weren't
- 7 going to -- to detain us or our shipments.
- 8 Q Why did you have to pay different levels of police -- or 9 sorry, why did you pay different levels of police?
- 10 A Well, we would get, you know, higher levels. We would
- 11 get more security and more control over our shipments. And if
- 12 | we didn't, we'd have to be at the lower levels and we'd have
- 13 to, you know, be more hidden.
- 14 Q Who did you pay in the federal police?
- 15 A For example, we would pay the Yankees and the police
- 16 delegates. We would pay different groups of federal police.
- 17 Q What are Yankees?
- 18 A They're commanders who are assigned to the area -- that
- 19 | area of the state.
- Q What type of payments did you make to these officials
- 21 | that you just described?
- 22 A For example, we had payments that were monthly in the
- 23 areas that we were working, and they kept increasing and
- 24 increasing up until it got to \$2 million. And that includes
- 25 payments to the federal police, the federal highway police,

## Valencia - Direct - Diouf 561 and the state and municipal police. 1 2 And we also had payments for events, for events that 3 we would have for projects or when there would be things going 4 to the airports, planes coming in. We would have different payments for those. For the ports, as well. 5 6 Did you ever speak to the Yankees that you paid in the Q 7 federal police about where that money was going? 8 MR. MIEDEL: Objection. 9 THE COURT: Overruled. 10 I mean, they had to distribute it as well and they Α 11 also took part of it to the capitol. 12 MR. MIEDEL: Objection, basis of knowledge. 13 THE COURT: No, I know why. I think it's okay. BY MS. DIOUF: 14 Q What do you mean they had to distribute it? 15 Well, yeah, they had to share it with their bosses and 16 17 other people. They didn't keep it all. That's what they 18 would tell me. 19 Did you ever pay to have certain federal police 20 commanders placed in particular areas? 21 Α Yes. 22 Q How did those payments work? 23 THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter needs to clarify, Your 24 Honor. 25 THE COURT: Please.

#### Valencia - Direct - Diouf

- 1 A Yes, well, those were payments that were separate from
- 2 | 200,000 to up to 500,000 to put somebody in a place that --
- 3 where we could use them, where we were working.
- 4 Q Who did you have to pay for that to happen?
- 5 A Well, we had to make the payments to put the people that
- 6 | we wanted to in those spots.
- 7 Q And where did you make those payments?
- 8 A Those payments were made directly in Mexico City to the
- 9 people that were in charge of assigning them or sending them
- 10 to different areas.
- 11 | Q When were you arrested in Mexico?
- 12 A In 2009, in October of 2009.
- 13 Q Can you describe the circumstances of your arrest for the
- 14 jury, please?
- 15 A Well, I was detained. I was arrested right outside of
- 16 | Guadalajara, by the airport in Guadalajara. We had a meeting
- 17 and it was the Army that arrested us. At that time, after I
- 18 was arrested by the military, they took me from the military
- 19 base directly to Mexico City where I was presented.
- 20 And then I was held in preventative detention while
- 21 | they were creating the charges. They were making the charges
- 22 because I didn't have any -- I didn't have any charges in my
- 23 | country, and the only thing that they had against me was the
- 24 | weapons and the people that were there with me. And I was
- 25 held there in preventative detention in Mexico City for 80

# Valencia - Direct - Diouf

- 1 days. First, for 40 days, and then they extended it another
- 2 | 40 days of preventative detention.
- 3 Q What law enforcement agencies secured the facility you
- 4 | were held in when you were in preventative detention?
- 5 A There at the preventative detention center there was the
- 6 | federal police, the AFI were inside, as well as the munici --
- 7 | metropolitan police. And then on the outside perimeter, the
- 8 | Marines were over there keeping guard at the detention center
- 9 where we were being held.
- 10 | Q Did you have any interactions with the federal police at
- 11 this detention center?
- 12 A Yes, of course. There was a commander and the agents who
- 13 supported us there.
- 14 Q What do you mean they supported you?
- 15 A Well, they placed us in a better place to stay, and we
- 16 | could also communicate -- have communications.
- 17 | Q How could you communicate?
- 18 A We had cell phones that we could communicate with people
- 19 outside.
- 20 | Q How did you get these cell phones?
- 21 A Through the agents in charge there at the preventative
- 22 | detention center.
- 23 | Q And you mentioned you were able to get food from outside.
- 24 How were you able to do that?
- 25 THE INTERPRETER: I'm sorry, can you repeat that?

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Valencia - Direct - Diouf
                                                                  564
         You mentioned you were able to get food from outside.
1
    Q
 2
              How were you able to do that?
 3
         Yes, also through the commander that they brought us food
 4
    from the outside. We were able to eat.
         What was your understanding of why the commander did this
5
    Q
    for you?
6
         Because of the relationship we had over there with Chapo
7
8
    and the Sinaloa people. It's people that they also know.
9
    Q
         Did the commander say anything to you about Chapo?
10
              MR. MIEDEL:
                            Objection.
11
               THE COURT: Let's have a short sidebar.
12
               (Sidebar.)
13
               (Continued on next page.)
14
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Sidebar 565 (Sidebar conference held on the record out of the 1 2 hearing of the jury.) 3 THE COURT: I'm going to overrule the objection. 4 called you over here so you understand my thinking on it, and so if you are going to object, it will just be for 5 6 preservation. 7 He has established, arguably, that the commander and the agents are all corrupt and they're all doing things for 8 9 him. So when he has a conversation with the commander, the 10 commander is a co-conspirator, and I think that's -- without 11 knowing the name of the commander -- maybe you want to cross about that -- or exactly when this conversation occurred --12 13 maybe you want to cross about that -- it's enough to get over 14 the threshold for admissibility. Okay? 15 MR. MIEDEL: Judge? 16 THE COURT: Yes. MR. MIEDEL: Because -- well, there's also the 17 18 question of whether it's in furtherance of the conspiracy at 19 that point. 20 They are getting cell phones to make THE COURT: 21 calls to, you know -- I think it is. 22 MR. MIEDEL: Okay. 23 THE COURT: If you think there's one that's not, that's one I would be interested in. And don't hesitate to 24 25 ask for a sidebar if you want to make that argument.

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Sidebar
                                                                     566
               MS. KOMATIREDDY:
                                  Thank you, Judge.
 1
               MR. MIEDEL: Thank you, Your Honor.
 2
               (Sidebar conference ends.)
 3
 4
               (Continued on following page.)
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#### Valencia - Direct - Diouf 567 (In open court - jury present.) 1 2 **EXAMINATION CONTINUING** BY MS. DIOUF: 3 4 Did the commander talk to you about Chapo? Yes, he said he sent me -- he was sending me greetings. 5 And the commander said he was there at my service for whatever 6 7 I needed. Q Who was sending you greetings? 8 9 Α Chapo was, Chapo Guzman. 10 Q Did the commander say anything to you about Arturo? 11 Yes, he mentioned about Arturo when he was gunned down by 12 the Marines. He showed me the newspaper and the magazines, 13 and that's where I found out that he was dead. 14 Q What magazine did the commander show you? Proceso. 15 Α 16 Can you describe what the cover of the magazine looked like? 17 18 Yes. There was a photo of Arturo, he was lying there strewn on the floor half naked and they had placed bills over 19 20 his body. 21 How did the commander react to that Proceso article? 22 MR. MIEDEL: Objection. 23 THE COURT: Sustained. 24 Did you remain at the preventative detention center in 25 Mexico City?

#### Valencia - Direct - Diouf 568 Yes. I stayed 80 days. 1 Α 2 What happened after the 80 days? 3 Well, we thought that after 80 days we would be able to 4 get out of the preventative detention center. The charges were placed against me and I was sent to Altiplano. 5 6 Q What happened when you were -- what happened to your 7 phone that the commander gave to you when you were removed to 8 Altiplano? 9 Well, we were warned ahead of time that we were going to 10 be moved, so we got rid of the phone and anything that might incriminate us. 11 12 Q Who warned you? 13 Α The commander did. 14 MS. DIOUF: I show the witness only what's been for identification as Government's Exhibit 31. 15 16 Do you recognize the person in this photo? 17 I don't recognize him clearly. 18 MS. DIOUF: I want to show the witness what's been marked for identification as Government's Exhibit 33. 19 20 Q Do you recognize the person in this photo? 21 I don't recognize them clearly, but from somewhere. Ι 22 don't know exactly. I want to show the witness what's been 23 MS. DIOUF: 24 marked for identification as Government's Exhibit 35.

Do you recognize the person in this photo?

25

Q

#### Valencia - Direct - Diouf 569 I haven't seen him. 1 No. No, no. 2 MS. DIOUF: You can take it down, Ms. Donovan. 3 Thank you. 4 BY MS. DIOUF: Mr. Nava Valencia, did you plead guilty to the charges 5 Q against you? 6 7 Α Yes. 8 Were you sentenced? Q 9 Α Yes. 10 Q What sentence did you receive? 11 Α Twenty-five years. 12 After you were sentenced, did you provide assistance to Q 13 the Government? 14 Yes. Α 15 Q What sort of assistance? 16 With collaboration, helping about my organization -- our 17 organization, our contacts, our roots, to say what we were 18 doing. 19 Did you testify in court previously? 20 Α Yes. I had to testify, yes. Did you receive a reduction in your sentence as a result 21 Q 22 of that assistance? 23 Α Yes. What reduction did you receive? 24 Q 25 Thirty-three percent of my sentence was reduced. Α

### Valencia - Cross - Miedel 570 1 Do you expect to receive anything for your continued Q 2 assistance to the Government? This is my hope. Last time what happened was that it 3 4 took a very long time. It's a whole process, but I do hope 5 SO. What do you expect to -- what do you hope to receive? 6 Q 7 Hopefully, I could stay in this country. That's what I 8 hope for. 9 Q Does your participation in this case have any impact on 10 whether you stay in the United States? 11 The prosecutors could give some sort of recommendation, 12 but in the end, it's the judge who decides. 13 MS. DIOUF: Just a minute, please, Your Honor. 14 (Pause.) 15 MS. DIOUF: Nothing further. Thank you. 16 THE COURT: All right. 17 Cross-examination? 18 MR. MIEDEL: Thank you. 19 THE COURT: Can you pass the mic over, Ms. Diouf? 20 Or did you leave it there? 21 MS. DIOUF: I wasn't mic'd, Your Honor. CROSS-EXAMINATION 22 23 BY MR. MIEDEL: 24 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Nava. 25 Good afternoon. Α

- 1 Q I wanted to go back to something that you said on direct 2 examination because I wasn't sure I heard you correctly.
- Did you say that you were personally responsible for the murder of more than a hundred people?
- 5 A Yes, I did. I did make some bad decisions in my life, 6 ves.
- Q Ordering the murder of more than a hundred people, you would call that a bad decision?
- 9 A Yes. Besides that, we were living through a conflict, 10 through a war, that's what was happening.
- 11 Q The war you are talking about is the war you had with the 12 Familia Michoacana, right?
- 13 A That's correct.
- 14 Q And isn't it true that you were, in fact, responsible for
- 15 closer to a thousand people dying in that war?
- 16 A Responsible for more than a thousand people?
- 17 Q Up to a thousand people.
- A I don't know how far that whole war actually led to, that entire situation, what it led to.
- Q The truth is, you don't actually know how many people died at your orders; correct?
- 22 A Yes. You could say that, yes.
- Q Not only did you order the murder of maybe hundreds of
- 24 human beings, you also ordered the torture of people; correct?
- 25 A Yes, for some people that decision had to be made, yes.

## Valencia - Cross - Miedel 572 You had to make that decision? 1 Q 2 Yes, but also part of the organization that I was in, it 3 wasn't just me. 4 Q You were the head of the organization; is that correct, you were the boss? 5 Yes, but we also rely on other organizations that are 6 7 bigger than us. Let me ask you about a time in 2005. 8 9 You wanted to know how many Zetas there were 10 operating in Guadalajara. 11 Do you remember that? 12 Yes. Yes, I remember that. 13 Q And so you ordered a man and a woman who you suspected of 14 being Zetas to be kidnapped, correct? Do you remember that? 15 Not guite like that like you're saying it, men and women. Α 16 A man and a woman, specifically. 17 We were preventing them from entering because we were 18 sending armed groups into Jalisco to where our families were 19 located. 20 Mr. Nava, I'm asking if you personally directed a 21 man and a woman who you suspected of being Zetas to be 22 kidnapped and brought to you? 23 Α We did order that, but I don't know what person or what 24 woman you are referring to specifically.

You had a worker named Cuate; correct?

25

Q

- 1 A Yes, that's correct. Yes.
- 2 Q Do you remember Cuate torturing a man and a woman by
- 3 suffocating them with a plastic bag while you asked them
- 4 | questions? Do you remember that?
- 5 A No, I don't remember that.
- 6 Q Do you remember having people tortured who were then
- 7 turned out not to be Zetas?
- 8 A Generally, we made sure that they belong -- that the
- 9 people belong to the opposite group. We try not to touch
- 10 other people.
- 11 | Q Sometimes you made mistakes, didn't you?
- 12 A Surely there were other decisions that were made by other
- 13 people in the group that took measures.
- 14 | Q You personally participated in torturing people; correct?
- 15 A Not -- not exactly.
- 16 Q You punched them, you kicked them, that sort of thing?
- 17 A I did have to throw some punches and kicks. At some
- 18 points I did, yes.
- 19 Q But generally, you left the actual torture to your
- 20 subordinates; correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 | Q Now, you had a worker named Tornado; correct?
- 23 A Yes, he was working with us for some time; yes.
- 24 Q And he handled the security for your organization;
- 25 | correct?

- 1 A Yes. We had him in a certain area.
- 2 Q Working security; right?
- 3 A Yes. He was -- he was there, yes. He was guarding an
- 4 | area in Colimas [sic].
- 5 Q He also worked in Veracruz; right?
- 6 A Yes. Later then he went to go work with that -- with
- 7 that organization, with the Sinaloa Cartel, you know, with
- 8 | Arturo, to go work in Veracruz, yes.
- 9 Q But you personally ordered him to go to Veracruz and kill
- 10 | 35 to 40 Zetas; right?
- 11 A No, not exactly. I didn't do that directly, no.
- 12 | Q Well, you told your compadre, your buddy, Pilo, to send
- 13 | \$600,000 to pay for the logistics of this eventual mass
- 14 | murder; right?
- 15 A Well, yes. I mean, we supported the Sinaloa Cartel with
- 16 | money and people, and they needed people there in Veracruz and
- 17 | the areas around Veracruz, and we sent people there that they
- 18 needed.
- 19 | Q To kill people?
- 20 A Well, yeah. Arturo was fighting -- those people were
- 21 | fighting in that area.
- 22 | Q And you had several sicarios working for you; correct?
- 23 A Yes, yes, that's right.
- 24 Q And sicarios are, basically, assassins or hitmen; right?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q And, in fact, you brought a former commander from the
- 2 | Colombian Army to Mexico to train your sicarios; isn't that
- 3 | correct?
- 4 A Yes, yes, that's right. We brought people.
- 5 Q Sorry.
- 6 He trained them on military tactics; right?
- 7 A Yes. They were there getting training, yes.
- 8 Q And weapons training; correct?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q So they could be more effective assassins; right?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 | Q Now, you also had people that you mentioned on direct
- 13 | called "lo cuinis" working for you?
- 14 A Yes, they worked there in our organization. Yes.
- 15 Q And they were responsible for a number of murders, too,
- 16 at your direction, correct?
- 17 A Yes, yes. And there were also some decisions that they
- 18 | made as well.
- 19 Q Did you order the murder of Luis Adrienne Rodriguez, who
- 20 was a municipal police officer in 2009?
- 21 A No. No, I don't remember.
- 22 | Q That doesn't ring a bell?
- 23 A No, it doesn't ring a bell.
- 24 Q Okay, one moment.
- 25 You testified today at great length about Genaro

#### Valencia - Cross - Miedel 576 Garcia Luna; correct? 1 2 Α Yes, that's right. 3 Q Mr. Garcia Luna, he was famous in Mexico; right? 4 Α Yes. People knew who he was? 5 Q Yes, he was talked about a lot. 6 Α 7 He was in the news? Q Yes. 8 Α 9 Q He gives speeches that people watch on TV; right? 10 Yes. He also gave speeches, yes. Α 11 And it was also big news when he was arrested in 2019, 12 right? 13 Α Yes, yes. That was made known, yes. 14 You certainly knew about it. You heard about it when you were in jail; right? 15 Yes. I was in jail, yes. 16 17 Q All right. 18 You talked about your arrest; right? Yes. 19 Α 20 And then once you were detained, you realized that you 21 were wanted by US authorities; correct? After -- after I was detained, yes, I did find out that I 22 23 did have an indictment here in the United States, after I went 24 to prison. 25 And you knew that you would be extradited to the United

# Valencia - Cross - Miedel 577 States, right? 1 2 Yes. I got the news when I was in the prison, yes, that 3 the -- I found out that the Government wanted me. 4 Now, you were not the first cartel boss or member to be arrested and extradited to the United States, right, at that 5 time? 6 7 You mean of the cartel that I represented or what? 8 You knew about other people who had worked in Mexico drug 9 cartels who had been extradited to the United States before 10 you, right? 11 Yes, yes, that's right. Yes. 12 And you knew that if a person arrived in the United 13 States, like you, a cartel member, you could be in prison the 14 rest of your life; right? No, no, I didn't know exactly. It isn't until you come 15 Α 16 to this country that you start realizing a lot of things. 17 18 (Continued on the following page.) 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

## Valencia - cross - Miedel 578 CROSS-EXAMINATION 1 2 BY MR. MIEDEL: (Continuing) 3 You started cooperation as soon as you got to the United 4 States; right? 5 Α Yes. That's right. And that was in 2011? 6 Q 7 Α Yes. 8 You realized that cooperation was the only way you were 9 going to save yourself from spending the rest of your life in 10 prison: right? Yes, I started to understand that situation. Yes. 11 You had trafficked hundreds o, -- well, you trafficked 12 13 thousands and thousands of kilos of cocaine; right? 14 Yes. Α You were responsible for the murder of hundreds of 15 people; right? 16 Yes, that too. That's something that I... 17 18 Q You --19 I am aware of that. You know, sometimes you don't 20 realize the consequences of your actions and what all that can 21 provoke. 22 Yeah, the consequences of killing a hundred people can be 23 life in prison; right? Α

24 I mean, that's what you're telling me now; right?

Well, let me ask you this: Because you knew that the

- 1 | consequences were so serious you began to cooperate right away
- 2 because that was the only way you were going to reduce your
- 3 | sentence; right?
- 4 A Yes. Yes. That's right.
- 5 Q And in your efforts to cooperate, you also enlisted the
- 6 help of your buddy, Pilo; correct?
- 7 A If I got -- (interpreter correction) -- if I asked for my
- 8 buddy Pilo's help.
- 9 Q You contacted your buddy Pilo to scrounge up information
- 10 | in Mexico that might be helpful for the DEA; is that right?
- 11 A Well, I told my buddy to try to fix his problems, to get
- 12 | everything of his straightened out.
- 13 | Q Well, you did more than that, didn't you? You asked him
- 14 to provide information that would help you; correct?
- 15 A No. I don't know what kind of information that he would
- 16 | have gotten, how that would have benefited me. I don't know.
- 17 | Q Isn't it true that Pilo agreed to assist the DEA with the
- 18 | specific understanding that it would assist you?
- 19 A Well, he wanted to help me out, but he also was facing a
- 20 | very big problem. He also wasn't going to be able to do much
- 21 for me.
- 22 | Q And you've been in touch with him as recently as six
- 23 | years ago; right?
- 24 A Yes. More than six years ago, before my buddy was
- 25 | arrested.

	Valencia - cross - Miedel 580						
1	Q Just a question, side question about Pilo.						
2	You testified earlier that he is the one that paid,						
3	essentially, your ransom so that you would get released from						
4	your kidnappings; isn't that right?						
5	A Yes. Yes. That's right. He was the person who was in						
6	charge of taking the money to Mexico City and delivering it.						
7	Q And the amount that he was supposed to pay was \$5						
8	million; right?						
9	A Yes, that's right.						
10	Q Presumably in cash?						
11	A Yes. Cash. In dollars; right.						
12	Q Isn't it true that Pilo told you later that he only paid						
13	\$4 million because he couldn't fit \$5 million into his car?						
14	A Yes.						
15	MS. DIOUF: Objection.						
16	THE COURT: There was an objection?						
17	MS. DIOUF: Yes.						
18	THE COURT: Overruled.						
19	A Yes.						
20	Well, when one of the units was going to be						
21	delivered, they they could only fit four in, they couldn't						
22	fit all five.						
23	Q All right. Let's go back to your cooperation, okay?						
24	So you testified that you started cooperating with						
25	the Drug Enforcement agency in 2011; correct?						

- 1 A Yes, that's right.
- 2 Q And when you say cooperate -- when I say cooperate, you
- 3 understand that to mean you had meetings with law enforcement
- 4 agents and prosecutors; correct?
- 5 A Yes. That's right.
- 6 Q And during those meetings you were honest and complete;
- 7 | right?
- 8 A Yes, that's right.
- 9 Q And between 2011 and 2016, you met with law enforcement
- 10 agents dozens of times; isn't that right?
- 11 A Yes. Yes. We met several times, yes.
- 12 | Q You met not just several times, you met dozens of times,
- 13 | didn't you?
- 14 A Well, yes. You could say that, yes.
- 15 Q Okay. And now, those meetings they were not recorded,
- 16 | right? They didn't have a video camera or anything like that
- 17 | playing while you were talking; correct?
- 18 A That's right. I imagine.
- 19 Q But somebody in the meeting was always taking notes, you
- 20 | saw that; correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Sometimes more than one person?
- 23 A Yes, they were always taking notes. Yes.
- 24 Q And you know that those notes were eventually turned into
- 25 official DEA reports; right?

## Valencia - cross - Miedel 582 Yes, I found that out later. 1 Yes. Α 2 During those proffers, sometimes you were also 3 shown photographs of people; right? 4 Α Yes. Sometimes you recognized people; sometimes you didn't? 5

- Α Yes. 6
- 7 And often the photographs were of people that you knew Q 8 from your drug trafficking activities; right?
- 9 Α Yes. The majority of all of them, yes.
- 10 Now, these meetings, each individual meetings Q Okav.
- 11 could sometimes take several hours; right?
- 12 Α Yes.
- 13 Q And in those meetings, you would talk at length about 14 your drug trafficking activities; isn't that right?
- We talked about the more relevant issues, about 15 Α Yes.
- drug trafficking and things that were relevant to me. 16
- 17 Well, they asked you about specific people that you work
- 18 with?
- 19 Specifically of the group, the objection, yes.
- 20 Q They asked you about, for example, Arturo, El Chapo or
- 21 others; right?
- 22 Α They did ask me about them, yes.
- 23 Q And you talked freely about them; right?
- 24 Α Yes, we discussed several topics regarding them, yes.
- 25 Q They asked you about the seizure at the Manzanillo Port

## Valencia - cross - Miedel 583 1 that you talked about today? 2 They asked me about that one and about several 3 other seizures that we had, yes. 4 Q Okay. And in some of these meetings they specifically asked you about Mexican Government corruption; right? 5 6 Α They were some topics that were treated in a superficial 7 matter, not directly attacking corruption in Mexico. 8 Well -- and I'm talking about proffers or meetings that 9 took place between -- well, that took place before 2020, okay? 10 I'm directing your attention to meetings that took place before 2020. 11 Before 2020? 12 13 Q Right, before 2020. 14 Isn't it true that you were, at times, in those meetings, asked about Mexican Government corruption and 15 16 payments to police and that sort of thing? 17 As I said, sometimes some of those topics were 18 addressed, yes. 19 And, in fact, you provided names of people that you were 20 -- that you had bribed; right? 21 Well, some, but we didn't go deeply in 2020 about 22 corruption topics or things that were going on in the 23 Government. 24 The topics were on my organization, routes,

Michele Lucchese, RPk, CRR Officia, Cour, Reporter

They were focused on those areas.

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partners.

#### Valencia - cross - Miedel 584 Mr. Nava, try to answer the question that I am asking 1 Q 2 you. 3 Α Yes. 4 Q Again, directing your attention to meetings that took place before 2020, okay, I asked you, isn't it true that you 5 6 provided names of people that you bribed in those meetings Mr. 7 Nava? Yes, some names. 8 Α 9 Q For example, you provided names of so-called Yankees? 10 Yes, some Yankees and delegates, but there's a lot of Α 11 them. 12 For example, you provided the name Bruno Acosta? Q Riaht. 13 Α Yes. 14 You provided the name of Comandante Manzano? 15 Mr. Miedel, you are hearing the Spanish THE COURT: and asking questions before the translation. 16 17 MR. MIEDEL: Sorry. 18 Yes, but they were topics, we were talking about the '90s 19 at that time when I was trafficking marijuana in Sayulita 20 (phonetic). We were talking about those areas. 21 Mr. Nava, just try to answer the question that I asked 22 you. 23 You -- in a meeting in -- that you had with the 24 Government with in -- with the U.S. Government in 2013, 2013, 25 you even talked about the Mexican Secretary of Defense getting

Valencia	-	cross	-	Miedel	585

- 1 | bribed, remember that?
- 2 A I don't remember.
- 3 Q Do you remember that you said that a fellow drug
- 4 | trafficker named Mario Acosta Chaparro, that that drug
- 5 trafficker was released from detention by Secretary of Defense
- 6 | Guillermo Galván Galván?
- 7 A Yes. Yes. I do remember. I do remember. He was at
- 8 | some meeting, Acosta Chaparro, yes.
- 9 Q And you said that Acosta had a special relationship with
- 10 | Galván Galván, the Secretary of Defense of Mexico; right?
- 11 A Right. I don't remember very clearly, but, yes, it's
- 12 been a long time.
- 13 | Q Okay. And in those years in which you had proffer
- 14 | meetings before 2020, there is one name that you never
- 15 | mentioned. Do you know what name I'm going to ask you?
- 16 A Tell me.
- 17 | Q Genaro Garcia Luna. You never mentioned him once before
- 18 | 2020, did you?
- 19 A There were topics that were not touched. There were also
- 20 delicate topics and I was afraid. There's a lot of thing
- 21 going on.
- 22 | Q You mentioned the Mexican Secretary of Defense, but you
- 23 | were reluctant to mention the Mexican Secretary of Public
- 24 | Security, is that your testimony?
- 25 A I was talking -- I was talking about Acosta Chaparro

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Valencia	- cro	oss -	Miedel

- 1 because that's the question that I was being asked and that's
- 2 what we talked about at that time.
- 3 Q So is your testimony that the reason you never mentioned
- 4 Mr. Garcia Luna's name in all those years is because you were
- 5 | never asked directly whether you bribed him?
- 6 A Directly that there wasn't an interest directed to those
- 7 topics. We talked about those topics very superficially, like
- 8 | Government corruption. We didn't really go deep into it until
- 9 the time came.
- 10 Q So even though you were asked questions specifically
- 11 | about the cartel's relationship with Government and Government
- 12 | corruption, Mr. Garcia Luna's name just never happen to come
- 13 to mind?
- 14 A Of course it came to mind.
- 15 Q But you just didn't mention it?
- 16 A I wasn't asked specifically at that time.
- 17 | Q Okay. There's another name that you never mentioned
- 18 | during all those years when you were asked about corruption.
- 19 | That was Luis Cardenas Palomino.
- 20 A Yes, that's correct.
- 21 | Q And you testified at length today about Mr. Palomino and
- 22 | how you were present at meetings with him or a meeting with
- 23 | him: correct?
- 24 A Yes, correct.
- 25 Q But not a word about him between 2011 and 2020?

#### Valencia - cross - Miedel 587 There wasn't -- there wasn't -- until that time there 1 2 wasn't -- until the time came, yes. 3 Are you aware that you were shown a photograph of Mr. 4 Palomino in 2013 in one of those meetings? 5 Α In 2013, I don't remember that. That was so long -- many 6 years ago. 7 Well, isn't it true that you didn't -- you already told 8 us just now that you never talked about him; right? 9 I didn't -- I didn't mention him in that occasion, in 10 that occasion I didn't mention him. When you were shown a photograph of him, you didn't 11 12 identify him? 13 Α Say that again. 14 When you were shown a photograph of him in 2000... 15 MS. DIOUF: Objection. 16 THE COURT: I assume there is a good faith basis. 17 You haven't finished the question. 18 Q When you were shown a photograph of him in 2013, you 19 didn't identify him? 20 MS. DIOUF: Objection. Personal knowledge. 21 THE COURT: Good point. 22 MS. DIOUF: I'm sorry? 23 THE COURT: Overruled. 24 I must not have been sure. There is photos, that with 25 the passage of years, or sometimes I don't remember.

#### Valencia - cross - Miedel 588 again, as I told -- as I said before, I only saw him once. 1 2 Okay. I already asked you that during these meetings 3 before 2020 you were asked at length about the Manzanillo Port 4 seizure; correct? That's correct, yes. 5 Α And that seizure was a big deal for you; correct? 6 Q 7 Yes, that's correct. Α 8 Q You lost 10 tons of cocaine? 9 And Arturo lost -- sorry. 10 Α Yes, correct. And Arturo lost 10 tons of cocaine; right? 11 Q 12 Yes. Yes, that's correct. Α 13 Q And that's a lot of profit for you gone? 14 Α Yes. And, so, your efforts to try to get those drugs released, 15 16 they were something that you remembered; you testified about 17 them years later today. Right? 18 Α Yes. 19 And this meeting that you talked about today with -- that 20 supposedly Mr. Garcia Luna attended, that was a big part of 21 this whole Manzanillo Port seizure; correct? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q And in a meeting with the Government in 2015, you talked 24 about this seizure; correct?

25 A Yes. We did talk about the seizure, yes.

## Valencia - cross - Miedel 589 You even talked about your efforts to try to get the 1 Q 2 drugs back from the Mexican government? 3 That's right. Yes, I mentioned that. 4 Q But it just didn't occur to you to mention the name Genaro Garcia Luna in connection with this whole event? 5 Α When was that? Are you talking about 2015? 6 7 Q 2015. 8 At those times, as I said before, the focus was on my 9 partners, on the routes. 10 As I'm repeating to you, there's topics that we 11 didn't go in deeply like corruption or who was behind it in 12 the government. 13 THE COURT: Let me interrupt you for just a minute. Ladies and gentlemen, ladies and gentlemen, sometimes after 14 15 you have lunch in the afternoon, you can get a little sleepy. 16 I understand that. Sometimes you're not even a little sleepy; 17 you just have your head down and it looks to the lawyers and 18 me that you might be asleep. 19 This is a very important case. It is very important 20 that you stay focused on every piece of testimony. Please, 21 try to pay attention. I don't want to single anyone out. I 22 know most of you are. Almost all of you are paying great 23 attention, but please be careful to stay in that mode. 24 Please proceed, Mr. Miedel.

Thank you.

MR. MIEDEL:

- 1 Q Mr. Nava, my specific question was about the fact that
- 2 | you were specifically asked about the Manzanillo Port seizure
- 3 | and all those events surrounding it.
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 | Q And --
- 6 A But we did not specifically address the topic of Genaro
- 7 | Garcia Luna at that time.
- 8 Q I understand. And you specifically talked about, in that
- 9 | meeting, about your efforts to try to get the drugs returned
- 10 | from the government of Mexico?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 | Q And your testimony today was all about how incredibly
- 13 | important it was that Mr. Garcia Luna came to try to intervene
- 14 | in this event?
- 15 A Yes. That's correct. Because of what we were talking
- 16 | about with the Colombians, it was important, yes.
- 17 | Q And yet in 2015, eight years ago, it didn't occur to you
- 18 | to mention that?
- 19 A We didn't focus so much on that issue until they brought
- 20 | up the topic in 2020.
- 21 | Q Mr. Nava, I'm going to move on in a second. When you say
- 22 | they didn't focus on at that issue, they specifically asked
- 23 | you about your efforts to get the money -- the drugs back from
- 24 | the Mexican government; right?
- 25 A As I said, we did address that topic, but we talked about

Valencia - cross - Miedel 591
a lot of other topics, but that specific day we were not
focused specifically on that.
Q And your effort in these meetings was to be truthful,
complete, and honest, and forthcoming; right?
A Yes. That's correct. To be honest and speak the truth,
yes.
Q And your testimony today is the highest level of the
Mexican government, the Minister of Public Security personally
shows up at a meeting to talk about how to resolve this
problem with the Manzanillo Port; right?
A Yes.
Q And you mentioned that for the first time only after Mr.
Garcia Luna has been arrested and is in the news; right?
A Well, the topic had been mentioned superficially before.
But it was in 2020 when they came to ask me specifically about
this, that's when it came up.
THE COURT: Mr. Miedel, have we gotten what we need?
MR. MIEDEL: Okay, I'll move on.
THE COURT: If you are going to finish in a few
minutes, fine. If you are not, we will take our afternoon
break.
MR. MIEDEL: We can take a break.
THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, 15 minutes.
Please come back at 3:15. Remember please do not talk about
the case.

## Valencia - cross - Miedel 592 (Jury exits the courtroom.) 1 2 THE COURT: Let's have the witness out, and I just 3 want to say one thing to the lawyers before we break. 4 Everyone can sit down or leave, or whatever you want to do. 5 Someone at the each counsel table needs to keep an eye on the jurors. All right? 6 7 MR. DE CASTRO: On it. 8 THE COURT: I just caution you. It wasn't a long 9 absence, but it was a little bit of an absence. 10 MS. DIOUF: I was told I shouldn't stare, Your 11 Honor. 12 I know why you are saying that, but THE COURT: 13 still you have to glance. 14 MR. DE CASTRO: Judge, on the scheduling things we discussed a little bit earlier, I don't think you meant to do 15 16 this, but you have now given us less time on sensitive 17 witnesses. They were originally going to tell us 24 hours in 18 advance and now they only have to tell us 3:00 p.m. the day before. 19 20 THE COURT: Sensitive witnesses. 21 MR. DE CASTRO: Correct. They were giving us 24 22 hours. 23 THE COURT: On sensitive witnesses. 24 MR. DE CASTRO: On sensitive. 25 THE COURT: I reinstate.

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Valencia - cross - Miedel
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                           I just e-mailed it over, Your Honor.
1
              MS. DIOUF:
 2
               (Recess taken.)
 3
              THE COURT: Let's have the witness back and the jury
 4
    in.
              We need the defendant and the witness.
5
               (Defendant present.)
6
 7
              MR. DE CASTRO: Judge, I'm stepping out just to grab
8
    a water.
9
              THE COURT:
                           Go.
10
              MR. DE CASTRO:
                               Never mind.
11
              THE COURT: We can sit down. The jurors are not
12
    lined up. We are waiting for the defendant and the witness.
13
               (Defendant present.)
14
               (Jury enters.)
              THE COURT: All right. Everyone be seated.
15
16
              Please continue, Mr. Miedel.
17
              MR. MIEDEL: Thank you.
18
    Q
         Mr. Nava, we were just discussing the Manzanillo Port
19
    seizure.
              Do you remember that?
20
    Α
         Yes. Yes.
21
         Now, you testified earlier today about a document that
22
    you say was provided to you and Arturo by Mr. Garcia Luna
23
    about that; correct?
24
               They sent the document through Arturo, yes.
    Α
25
    Q
         Did you personally see that document?
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- 1 A Yes. Yes, I did.
- 2 Q And that was an important document because it explained
- 3 | what happened, right, and that you weren't at fault, according
- 4 to you; right?
- 5 A Yes. Yes. Correct.
- 6 Q And you said that you all sent that to the Colombians so
- 7 | that you weren't on the hook for the \$30 million; right?
- 8 A Yes. Correct.
- 9 Q So you kept a copy of that document; right?
- 10 A Well, I did send a copy, and I kept another one for some
- 11 | time.
- 12 Q Okay. Did you take a picture of it?
- 13 A No.
- 14 | Q Because that document was important for insurance
- 15 | purposes, too; right?
- 16 A Yes. But it was also a document that involved us and
- 17 | some -- one way or another would affect us.
- 18 Q So you're saying that document doesn't exist anymore?
- 19 A Yes, it doesn't exist anymore. What we used it for, it
- 20 was already done. There was no need to keep it.
- 21 | Q So we just have to take your word for it; right?
- 22 | A Well, if you want to look at it that way.
- 23 Q Okay. You also said that the cartel was paying Mr.
- 24 | Garcia Luna for assistance; right?
- 25 A Yes.

## Valencia - cross - Miedel 595 And for information; correct? 1 Q 2 Yes. Correct. 3 And for warnings about potential law enforcement 4 activities; right? 5 Α Yes. You were not paying Mr. Garcia Luna for after-the-fact 6 Q 7 excuses; right? 8 After-the-fact excuses? 9 Q Well, you testified today that he came and explained to 10 you why you guys couldn't get your drugs back, right, after the fact? 11 12 He did come to explain the situation to us and that Yes. 13 he couldn't do it, yes. 14 That's not what you were paying him for; you were paying him to let you know ahead of time that something like that was 15 16 going to happen; right? Yes, ahead of time. Or if possible, if that could be 17 18 recovered at the time, yes. 19 You testified earlier today about assets, Q 20 properties, that sort of thing that you bought with your drug 21 money. Yes. 22 Α 23 Q You mentioned buildings and ranches and properties; 24 right?

Yes.

Α

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## Valencia - cross - Miedel 596 Those have all been seized; right? 1 Q 2 Yes, part of it was seized. 3 The other part was kept there by people who kept the 4 properties and money, yes. 5 Q So are you saying that you and your family could still be receiving the benefits of these properties after all these 6 7 years? 8 Well, the reality is that not too much was left. 9 are many people who take advantage of the situation. 10 take advantage of what happened, and they kept our things. 11 And much of it was seized by the Government; right? 12 Yes, the Government seized part of it, but the other 13 people, they kept some of it as well. Those are the people 14 that are still with the cartel. Q So, you told us already that in 2011 you started 15 16 cooperating with the U.S. Government; right? 17 Α Yes. Correct. 18 Q And in 2014, you were sentenced to 25 years; right? 19 Yes. Correct. Α 20 Q You were, obviously, present at your sentencing; right? 21 Α Yes. 22 You heard what the prosecutor and the defense lawyer and 23 the judge said; right? 24 Α Yes.

And you heard the judge say that he would have given you

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Q

- 1 | a lot more than 25 years but he was taking into account what
- 2 you had already done by that point; right?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Now, you were not happy to get 25 years in prison;
- 5 correct?
- 6 A That's correct.
- 7 Q You felt you should have gotten a lot less; right?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q So you continued to cooperate with the Government; right?
- 10 A Yes. I kept cooperating after I was sentenced, yes.
- 11 | Q And that paid off because in 2019, you were resentenced
- 12 to 16 and a half years; right?
- 13 A Yes. They did consider that, and I, thank God, received
- 14 | a reduction of my sentence.
- 15 | Q But you were still not that happy with 16 and a half
- 16 | years; right?
- 17 A Well, I don't have a lot of time left.
- 18 Q You don't like being in jail; right?
- 19 A Well, but most of the time has already gone by so if you
- 20 | look at it from that point of view, I mean, I only have a
- 21 | short time left.
- 22 | Q Right but my question to you is: You don't like being in
- 23 | jail, do you?
- 24 A Well, no, I don't think anybody would enjoy being in
- 25 | jail.

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- 1 Q And you heard -- did you hear about, for example,
- 2 | Grande's sentence?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q So after 2019, you're sitting in jail with your
- 5 | 16-and-a-half-year sentence; right?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q And that in 2020, seemingly out of nowhere the
- 8 prosecutors show up and ask you to help them out against
- 9 | Garcia Luna; right?
- 10 A Yes, they came to see me and they asked me what I knew
- 11 about him. Yes.
- 12 | Q And you saw -- you suddenly had an opportunity to even
- 13 | further reduce your sentence, which you didn't realize you had
- 14 | before; right?
- 15 A No, I didn't look at it that way.
- 16 | Q Well, you understood that if you cooperated against Mr.
- 17 | Garcia Luna you could get another sentence reduction; right?
- 18 A Well, no, not exactly. Not exactly about him because
- 19 | there were also other things I haven't gotten anything for or
- 20 anything at all.
- 21 | Q Whatever the cooperation is, including his, you could get
- 22 | a sentence reduction down to time served; right?
- 23 A Well, maybe. I don't know. Maybe things can go that
- 24 way. I don't know.
- 25 Q This somehow -- this hasn't occurred to you?

#### Valencia - cross - Miedel 599 I really hadn't looked at it that way. 1 2 You're just sitting in jail. You're saying to yourself I 3 might get out in six months or I might get out in three years; 4 it really doesn't matter to me? I looked it at it from the point of view of giving 5 Α 6 back being able to contribute to my country's society. 7 Q Oh, okay. Well, let me --8 THE COURT: I have no idea. 9 Let's swap. 10 MR. MIEDEL: May I proceed? 11 THE COURT: Please. All right. So starting in 2020, you start meeting with 12 Q 13 these prosecutors in your effort to assist in the prosecution 14 against Mr. Garcia Luna; correct? 15 Α Yes. Correct. 16 Right. And you provided a story that you told today? Q 17 Α Yes. Correct. 18 Q And in exchange, in part, at least the Government has 19 told you that they will take -- bring your family out of 20 Mexico to the United States; correct? 21 Well, not exactly. Α 22 Q Well, do you know -- do you know DEA Agent Mori? 23 Α Mori, yes. 24 Q You have been meeting with him for years; right? 25 Α Yes. Yes. It's been sometime since he started working

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- 1 | with some relevant matters from our organization, yes.
- 2 Q Well, my question is: You personally have met with him
- 3 | for years; isn't that right?
- 4 A Yes, but we do meet. I mean, not sporadically, that not
- 5 that often.
- 6 Q Mr. Nava, I would really appreciate if you would answer
- 7 | the question. Okay?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And Agent Mori has met your family; right?
- 10 A Yes. Yes. Correct.
- 11 | Q And he's has assisted in getting them out of Mexico to
- 12 | the United States; right?
- 13 A Yes, correct.
- 14 | Q And Agent Mori works with these prosecutors; right?
- 15 A Yes, I imagine so. Yes.
- 16 Q Okay. So, you understood that you provided an account,
- 17 | like you did today in court, and you understood that as long
- 18 as you stick to that account, you will receive some kind of
- 19 | benefit; right?
- 20 A Well, yes, uh-huh.
- 21 | Q And if -- but last month, just a month ago, in December,
- 22 | you didn't stick to that story; right?
- 23 A What story or account are you referring to specifically?
- 24 | Q Well, isn't it true that on December 14th of 2022, you
- 25 | told these prosecutors that you had lied previously and that

## Valencia - cross - Miedel 601 you had never actually met Garcia Luna? 1 2 2022? Α 3 Q December 14, 2022. 4 Well, that was -- well, the reality is that, you know, 5 I'm fearful. I mean, more than anything it's fear. Really it's a bad situation. It's not easy for me to be sitting here 6 7 and to tell the truth and to tell how things were. It's not 8 easy. 9 Well, when you said that to these prosecutors that you 10 had previously lied, they left the room; right? You remember 11 that? Yes. Yes. They left. Some of them, yes. 12 13 And you were left alone with agent -- DEA Agent Franks; 14 right? 15 He was there. Other people were there. 16 Interpreters were there. Everyone was there. 17 Well, it's not true everyone was there. It was Agent 18 Franks and it was the interpreters. And there was Agent Mori 19 on the phone. That's it; right? 20 Α Yes. 21 And Agent Mori, who you just told us you talked to 22 forever and he's met your family and he's helped your family 23 get out of Mexico, he said to you, What are you doing? 24 Right? 25 Sorry, go ahead.

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- 1 A Yes. He was surprised that I was thinking about taking a
- 2 different attitude.
- 3 Q He said you're in serious danger of screwing up your
- 4 | cooperation if you stick to this new story; right?
- 5 A No. No, he didn't say anything to that effect.
- 6 Q You're telling us that he didn't mention anything about
- 7 | your cooperation in that conversation?
- 8 A But as to being in serious danger, if I wanted to change,
- 9 no.
- 10 Q Well, if you told the prosecutors that you had lied
- 11 | previously and that you had never met Mr. Garcia Luna, they
- 12 | couldn't use you at trial. They couldn't put you on the
- 13 | stand; right?
- 14 A Yes. If that had happened at the beginning in 2020 when
- 15 they came to see me, I wouldn't be here. I would not have had
- 16 to go through this entire process.
- 17 Q But my question is: If you had persisted in what you
- 18 said to them in December, which was that you had previously
- 19 | lied, they would not be putting you on the stand today; right?
- 20 A If I had said -- if I had affirmed that situation yes, I
- 21 don't think so.
- 22 | Q Because then you wouldn't be of any use to them against
- 23 Mr. Garcia Luna; right?
- 24 A No, I don't know how I could answer that question for
- 25 you.

Valencia	_	cross	_	Miedel	603
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- 1 | Q All right. Anyway, you -- but Agent Mori and Agent
- 2 Franks talked to you for a while; right?
- 3 A Yes. We did talk for a while, but I was worried. I was
- 4 | worried about the situation I was in. I was worried about my
- 5 | family in Mexico, you know, this situation, I -- I'm afraid, I
- 6 | feel afraid. I feel I'm in danger.
- 7 And, you know, there have been significant problems,
- 8 | a good number of significant problems in Mexico ever since I
- 9 decided to cooperate with the Government in 2011. And the way
- 10 | I feel is that problems are just piling and piling on top of
- 11 me.
- 12 | Q So you said that -- this is just a month ago; right?
- 13 You're scared, right, that's what you just said?
- 14 A Yes, I started to feel that way and -- well, as soon as
- 15 | the dates started getting closer and closer, those feelings
- 16 became a lot stronger, yes.
- 17 | Q But you buckled up and you said, okay, fine, I'm going
- 18 | back to my original story; right?
- 19 A Of the way things were, of the way I've always explained
- 20 | it, what I've always said.
- 21 | Q And that's why you're here?
- 22 | A Yes. I'm here to -- I'm here to tell the truth, to tell
- 23 | you how it was.
- 24 Q Mr. Nava, how do we know what the truth is?
- 25 A Well, I think it's through other people. People who --

#### Valencia - cross - Miedel 604 we all experience these things together at a particular time, 1 2 at a particular moment; and I think, well, you know, there are 3 no documents, no photographs, we have nothing like that. 4 Q Just your word; right? My word, but I would imagine there are other people, too. 5 Have you talked to other people? Do you know what 6 Q 7 they're saying? 8 Α No. No. 9 A few other questions. 10 You testified that you were close to Arturo Beltran; right? 11 12 Yes. Yes. Correct. 13 Q In fact, you considered him a friend until you had your split; right? 14 15 Yes. correct. Yes. Both of us. Α 16 And you met many times with him and his people; right? Q 17 Α Yes. 18 Q Those included Grande; right? 19 Α Yes. Grande, yes. 20 Q Sorry. Barbie? 21 Α Yes. 22 Hector, his brother? Q 23 Α Yes. 24 Q And you all would get together for meetings and parties

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and get-togethers; right?

- 1 A Yes. For business, yes.
- 2 Q And in all those get-togethers, nobody every mentioned
- 3 anything to you about kidnapping the Minister of Public
- 4 | Security; right?
- 5 A The Minister of Public Security? No
- 6 I didn't hear anything directly from them there.
- 7 Q Okay. You testified earlier about overhearing Arturo
- 8 | make a phone call supposedly to Mr. Garcia Luna; right?
- 9 A Yes. Yes. Correct.
- 10 Q And you said he was using, what do you call it, a
- 11 UniPhone?
- 12 A Yes, a UniPhone.
- 13 Q What is that?
- 14 A Well, it's a telephone that we used for communication
- 15 | purposes that wasn't so easy to listen in on.
- 16 Q Okay. And you could not hear -- you could hear Arturo
- 17 | speaking, but you couldn't hear the person he was speaking to
- 18 | speaking; right?
- 19 A Yes, that's correct.
- 20 | Q It's not like it was on speakerphone or on a radio or
- 21 | something like that; right?
- 22 A No. He was speaking in a low voice, yes.
- 23 | Q Okay. You testified about the this meeting that you said
- 24 | took place in Guadalajara at the car wash; right?
- 25 A Yes. Correct. Yes.

- 1 Q And is it your testimony that -- your testimony is that
- 2 Mr. Garcia Luna and Cardenas Palomino arrived together; right?
- 3 A Yes. Yes. Correct.
- 4 Q And they didn't have a big security detail with them;
- 5 right?
- 6 A Yes, they had security detail. There were patrol cars
- 7 | with them.
- 8 Q At the car wash?
- 9 A Yes. Some of them came there, yes.
- 10 | Q Did they come up into the office with you?
- 11 A No. The only people who came up to the office were
- 12 | Cardenas Palomino and Mr. Garcia Luna. Everybody else stayed
- 13 downstairs.
- 14 | Q And Guadalajara is six and a half hours from Mexico City;
- 15 | right?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 | Q Okay. So you testified that -- you testified that you
- 18 paid regional and municipal police officers; right?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 | Q And at the port, you paid customs officials; and you even
- 21 paid the local prosecutors, you said?
- 22 A Yes. The customs, prosecutors, and the interdiction
- 23 people.
- 24 | Q And at the Mexico City airport, you said the cartel paid
- 25 | airport police; right?

ase 1	.19-ci-00570-BMC Document 230 Filed 03/07/23 Page 123 01 157 Page D #. 14607					
	Valencia - cross - Miedel 607					
1	A Yes, they had airport police on their take.					
2	Q And customs people at the airport?					
3	A Yes, customs, feds, federal police.					
4	Q And the purpose of that was so that airplanes landing at					
5	the Mexico City airport carrying drugs would not be searched					
6	or somehow interdicted; right?					
7	A Yes. Commercial planes that would come in that we were					
8	using there.					
9	Q And you also you were asked on direct examination why					
10	did you why did you bribe Garcia Luna, and you said you					
11	specifically bribed him to have control in areas where you					
12	didn't otherwise have control?					
13	A Yes. Yes. Correct.					
14	Q Now, you know, right, that Mr. Garcia Luna was the					
15	security minister for the entire country of Mexico; right?					
16	A Yes. Yes. Correct.					
17	Q He was in President Calderón's cabinet?					
18	A Yes. Yes. That too, yes.					
19	Q He oversaw the entire country's security; correct?					
20	A Yes. He was the secretary.					
21	Q And you think that the secretary of national security					
22	knew or cared about any particular plane arriving at the					
23	airport with a bag of cocaine in it?					
24	A So in 2006, when we did that, got together that pool of					

payment, that meant that we now had the airports under our

25

- 1 control. Not only the airport in Mexico City, but private
- 2 | airports, private planes with a flight plan.
- 3 Q But you testified that you had the cartel, not maybe you
- 4 particularly, but the cartel had people bribed all throughout
- 5 | the Mexico City airport; right?
- 6 A They had control at the Mexico City airport. They,
- 7 Arturo and Rey had control over the entire Mexico City
- 8 airport.
- 9 And when we got together that pooled payment, our
- 10 opportunities expanded. We were able to work in other
- 11 | airports, not only the Mexico City airport.
- 12 Q Okay. So your testimony is that you and your fellow
- 13 | cartel bosses are paying millions of dollars to the person
- 14 | right below President Calderón; right?
- 15 A Yes. Yes, we did get up to that level.
- 16 Q And you testified that one of the reasons that bribes
- 17 were paid was for security; right? Meaning, to keep from
- 18 | getting yourselves arrested; right?
- 19 A Yes, in part. Some of it was to stop the investigations
- 20 against us.
- 21 THE COURT: Let me try to speed this up a little.
- 22 Please tell the witness that if he is asked a question that he
- 23 can answer yes or no to, he should just answer yes or no.
- 24 If you can't answer yes or no, just say I can't
- 25 answer yes or no.

#### Valencia - cross - Miedel 609 THE WITNESS: All right. 1 2 MR. MIEDEL: All right. Thank you, Judge. 3 So, again, one of the reasons you say you paid bribes to 4 as high level as a national security minister is to keep yourselves from getting arrested by law enforcement; right? 5 Α Yes. Correct. 6 7 Or if, God forbid, you were arrested, to get out of the Q 8 detention; right? 9 Α Yes. 10 Q Now, you, Mr. Nava, you were arrested in 2009; right? 11 Α Yes. 12 And you didn't escape; correct? Q 13 Α No, I did not escape. 14 Q And La Barbie, he was arrested in 2010; right? 15 Α Yes. 16 And he didn't escape? Q 17 Α No, he didn't escape either. 18 Q And Rey Zambada who was one of the heads of the Sinaloa 19 Cartel, he was arrested in 2009; right? 20 Α Yes. And his brother Arturo Beltran -- not his brother. 21 I'm 22 sorry. 23 Arturo Beltran, he was killed by law enforcement in 24 2009; right? 25 Α Yes.

#### 610 Valencia - cross - Miedel And his brother Alfredo Beltran Leyva, he was arrested in 1 Q 2 2008; right? Yes. 3 Α 4 Q And El Conejo, Colombian drug trafficker, he was arrested in 2010; right? 5 Α Yes. 6 And El Grande, he was arrested in 2010? 7 Q 8 Yes. Α And these were all senior members of the cartels -- in 9 Q 10 some cases, the actual leaders of the cartels; right? Yes. 11 Α And during those years that all of those people that I 12 13 just mentioned were arrested, President Calderón was the 14 president of Mexico; right? 15 Α Yes. 16 And Mr. Garcia Luna was the Minister of Public Security; right? 17 18 Α Yes. 19 You didn't get much for your money, did you? Yes, but there were other law enforcement agencies. 20 For 21 example, I was arrested by the military. 22 Q You understand that President Calderón had a cabinet, 23 right, which is his most senior ministers? 24 Α Yes. 25 Which included the Secretary of Defense; right?

## 611 Valencia - cross - Miedel Yes. 1 Α 2 Which was the secretary in charge of the Army and the Navy; right? 3 4 Α Yes. By the way, the same Secretary of Defense that you 5 earlier said was also bribed, I guess; right? 6 7 Α Yes. 8 And you have no idea what decisionmaking went in to who 9 makes arrests at certain times; right? 10 Α Yes, I have no idea. You have no idea how closely Mr. Garcia Luna worked with 11 12 the Secretary of Defense in coordinating these things; right? 13 Α No. 14 All you know is that all these senior cartel members were 15 arrested during his tenure; right? 16 Yes. Α 17 Mr. Nava, would you agree that running a drug 18 cartel is dangerous business? 19 Yes. Α 20 You were constantly at the risk ever being harmed or 21 killed by enemies; right? 22 Α Yes. 23 (Continued on next page.) 24 25

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- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 2 BY MR. MIEDEL: (Continuing.)
- 3 Q And at risk of being arrested or killed by law
- 4 | enforcement; right?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And you did everything you could to survive and to
- 7 | succeed; correct?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And that included killing hundreds of people if you
- 10 | needed to; right?
- 11 A I would look at it from the business side, not from the
- 12 | side of killing people.
- 13 Q Okay. You also did everything you could to avoid
- 14 | capture; right?
- 15 | A Yes.
- 16 Q You used fake names and fake passports; right?
- 17 | A Yes.
- 18 | Q You tried to pay jail officials millions of dollars to
- 19 | try to get out of your predicament?
- 20 A Not -- not where I was incarcerated.
- 21 | Q But essentially you tried to avoid -- you tried to do
- 22 | anything that would avoid where you are now; right?
- 23 A Yes, yes, correct. I even tried to be prosecuted in my
- 24 country.
- 25 Q And you tried to avoid anything -- you tried to do

#### Valencia - Redirect - Diouf 613 1 everything you could to avoid being in an American prison 2 which is where you are today. 3 Α Yes, correct. 4 Q And even today, you are still doing everything you can to avoid staying in an American prison; correct? 5 Yes. Α 6 7 MR. MIEDEL: I have no further questions. 8 THE COURT: Any redirect? 9 MS. DIOUF: Yes, Your Honor. 10 May I have a minute, please? 11 THE COURT: Yes. 12 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. DIOUF: 13 14 Mr. Nava Valencia, I want to talk to you about the meeting you had with the Government on December 14, 2022, that 15 16 defense counsel asked you about. 17 Α Yes. 18 Q Do you remember meeting with the Government on that date? 19 Α Yes, yes, I remember. 20 Q How were you feeling at that meeting? 21 Α No, well, I was feeling bad. 22 Q Why were you feeling bad? 23 Α I was worrying way too much. 24 Q What were you worrying about? 25 Well, my biggest worry, my biggest worry was my family. Α

## Valencia - Redirect - Diouf

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- 1 | My family in our country in Mexico.
- 2 | Q Why did you retract your statements that day?
- 3 A Well, because you don't know what sort of repercussions
- 4 | you're going to have because things were bad anyway and things
- 5 | will get worse.
- 6 Q I think you mentioned that there was a bad situation, you
- 7 were afraid.
- 8 Can you tell us about that?
- 9 A Well, yes, a situation that, you know, things -- there
- 10 were more things happening to my son, yes.
- 11 | Q Are you eager to testify here today, sir?
- 12 A Eager? No.
- 13 | Q How do you feel about testifying today?
- 14 A Well, I didn't really want it to get to this point for me
- 15 to be here sitting here.
- 16 Q And why is that?
- 17 A Well, because this will place me again in the eye of the
- 18 | storm. That's how I feel.
- 19 Q Is your testimony today the truth?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q On cross-examination, defense counsel asked you about
- 22 | meetings you had with the Government and how you didn't
- 23 | mention the defendant, Genaro Garcia Luna.
- Do you remember that?
- 25 A Well, those were meetings that happened way before and

Denise Parisi, RPR, CRR Official Court Reporter

## Valencia - Redirect - Diouf

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- 1 when you begin, you're like closed up.
- 2 Q Prior to when you were asked in 2020 about the defendant,
- 3 Genaro Garcia Luna, were you specifically asked about him in
- 4 | prior meetings?
- 5 A No, not like that, not directly, and we hadn't really
- 6 gone in depth in those topics.
- 7 Q Did you volunteer the defendant's name, Genaro Garcia
- 8 | Luna?
- 9 A Did I volunteer? What do you mean?
- 10 | Q Did you -- did you tell the Government agents you were
- 11 | meeting with, did you tell them about Genaro Garcia Luna?
- 12 A Well, yes. Well, I didn't do that voluntarily. I --
- 13 | they came to me, and they brought up that matter?
- 14 | Q How did you learn about the defendant Genaro Garcia
- 15 | Luna's arrest?
- 16 A After they came to ask me about him.
- 17 | Q That's how you learned about his arrest?
- 18 A Yes. After we had talked about what I knew and then I
- 19 | found out that he had been arrested.
- 20 | Q And approximately when was that meeting?
- 21 A In 2020.
- 22 | Q Who initiated that meeting in 2020?
- 23 A Well, there were prosecutors and agents who came from
- 24 | New York.
- 25 | Q By the way, in meetings with the Government, who chooses

Denist Parisi, RPK, CRK Officiai Court Reporter

#### 616 Valencia - Redirect - Diouf the topics that are discussed? 1 2 Well, they do. Sometimes we feel like we want to go in 3 depth in other things, but they are the ones that... 4 I guess I didn't explain myself correctly. Q That's fine. I can move on. 5 Α Yeah. 6 When you cooperated previously, how did you cooperate? 7 Q Previously, like, since the beginning or how? 8 Α 9 Q Prior to your resentencing in 2019, how had you 10 cooperated with the Government? 11 Well, I mean, I had already accepted that I had a short 12 time left, and then there were people who were interested in 13 the topic who came and they were interested in the degree of 14 information that I had about the bribes that we had given in 15 Mexico. 16 THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter needs to clarify a 17 question. 18 And then they came addressing topics of impunity and 19 corruption. 20 Q What year was this? 21 Α Well, more specifically, it started in 2020. 22 THE COURT: Ms. Diouf, are you going to finish up, 23 or should we break? 24 MS. DIOUF: I have about five more minutes, I would

25

say, Your Honor.

	Valencia - Redirecι - Diouf 617						
1	THE COURT: Are you going to ask for recross?						
2	MR. MIEDEL: Yes, Your Honor, briefly.						
3	THE COURT: All right. Try it, go ahead.						
4	MS. DIOUF: Thank you, Your Honor.						
5	Q As part of your cooperation, have you ever signed						
6	extradition affidavits?						
7	A Yes.						
8	Q Have any threats been made against you as a result of						
9	your cooperation?						
10	A Yes. Before, yes.						
11	Q And can you tell us about that?						
12	A Well, yes, a threat in my country and also attacks that						
13	my family has suffered.						
14	Q Defense counsel asked you about the document that the						
15	defendant, Genaro Garcia Luna, gave you that contains						
16	6 sensitive American law enforcement information.						
17	Do you remember that?						
18	A Yes, I do remember that.						
19	Q Why didn't you keep that document?						
20	A It was a document that also involved us and that that						
21	situation had already been fixed. I didn't want to know						
22	anything else about that situation.						
23	Q What do you mean that document also involved you?						
24	A Well, it involved us because we were connected to that						
25	and we were part of that run.						

#### 618 Valencia - Redirect - Diouf So what about that fact made you not want to keep the 1 Q 2 document? 3 Well, in case there was an investigation that would be 4 started about everything that happened, and then they would 5 find all of those who were involved in that shipment. You were paying the defendant, Genaro Garcia Luna, to 6 Q 7 help you; is that right? 8 Yes, correct. Α 9 Did he help you with the Manzanillo seizure and the Colombians? 10 Yes. 11 Α 12 How did he help you? Q 13 Α In a sense that we didn't have to pay more, we didn't 14 have to pay to the Colombians. That was a big help. 15 Q Sitting here today, do you have a grudge against the 16 defendant, Genaro Garcia Luna? 17 Α No. 18 Q Do you hold him responsible for your arrest? 19 Α No. Just a minute, please. 20 MS. DIOUF: 21 (Pause.) 22 MS. DIOUF: Nothing further. 23 Thank you. 24 MR. MIEDEL: Very briefly. 25

## 619 Valencia - Recross - Miedel RECROSS-EXAMINATION 1 2 BY MR. MIEDEL: 3 Mr. Nava, do you remember at the beginning of when I 4 started asking you questions a few hours ago I asked you about 5 how famous Mr. Garcia Luna was in Mexico, right? Do you remember that. 6 7 Yes. 8 And I also asked you, because he was so famous, the fact 9 that he got arrested was a big news story; it was a big news flash. 10 11 Do you remember that? 12 Yes, you did say that. 13 And you said that you learned about it through the news; 14 right? 15 I found out as the news was shown, yes. Α 16 THE COURT: Mr. Miedel, scope? Scope? 17 MR. MIEDEL: They suggest -- well, can I have a 18 sidebar? 19 THE COURT: No. Are you confident it's within the 20 scope based on redirect? 21 MR. MIEDEL: Yes. 22 THE COURT: Go ahead. 23 Q So you found out the news of his arrest as it was being 24 reported in the news; right? 25 Yes, yes. I came to learn of that.

## 620 Valencia - Recross - Miedel 1 Q Yes. And that was 2019? 2 Yes, when that happened to him and we found out, yes, 3 that was in 2019. 4 Q Okay. And one more thing. 5 The prosecutor asked you if -- who decides what the topics are during a meeting, and you said: Well, it's the 6 7 people asking the questions. 8 Right? 9 Α Yes. 10 Q And you understood that it was your job to answer questions completely, fully, and honestly; right? 11 12 Yes, correct. 13 And so when somebody asks you about corruption in the Q 14 Mexican government, it was your job to talk about what you knew; right? 15 16 Yes. 17 MR. MIEDEL: Thank you. 18 THE COURT: All right. Ladies and gentlemen, we'll 19 break for the day. Sorry we're one minute late. 20 Please remember no media coverage, no communication 21 about the case. Don't tell your spouse what's going on 22 because you think it's between you and your spouse. Just 23 don't think about it at all. Come back here tomorrow morning 24 at 9:30. 25 Thank you again for your hard work.

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621
                                  Proceedings
               (Jury exits.)
 1
               THE COURT: Okay. Recess, 9:30 tomorrow morning.
 2
               (Witness exits the courtroom.)
 3
 4
           (Matter adjourned to January 31, 2023 at 9:30 a.m.)
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I N D E X **PAGE WITNESS** OSCAR NAVA VALENCIA DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. DIOUF CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MIEDEL REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. DIOUF RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MIEDEL EXHIBITS Government's Exhibit 22 Government's Exhibit 409 Government's Exhibits 407, 408 and 410 

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